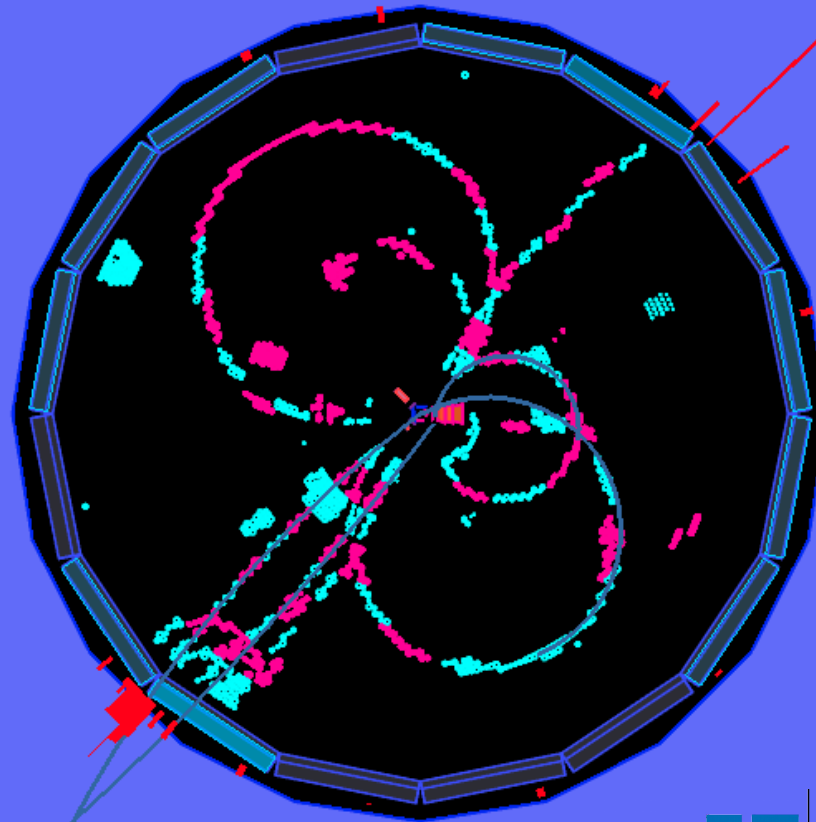


# Belle II at the Start of Data Taking



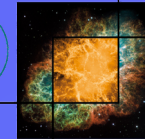
Bundesministerium  
für Bildung  
und Forschung

Thomas Kuhr  
LMU München

for the Belle II Collaboration



TUM

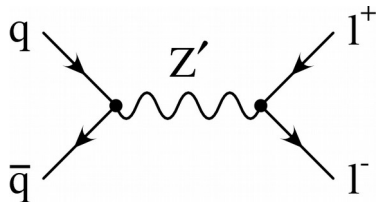


LMU



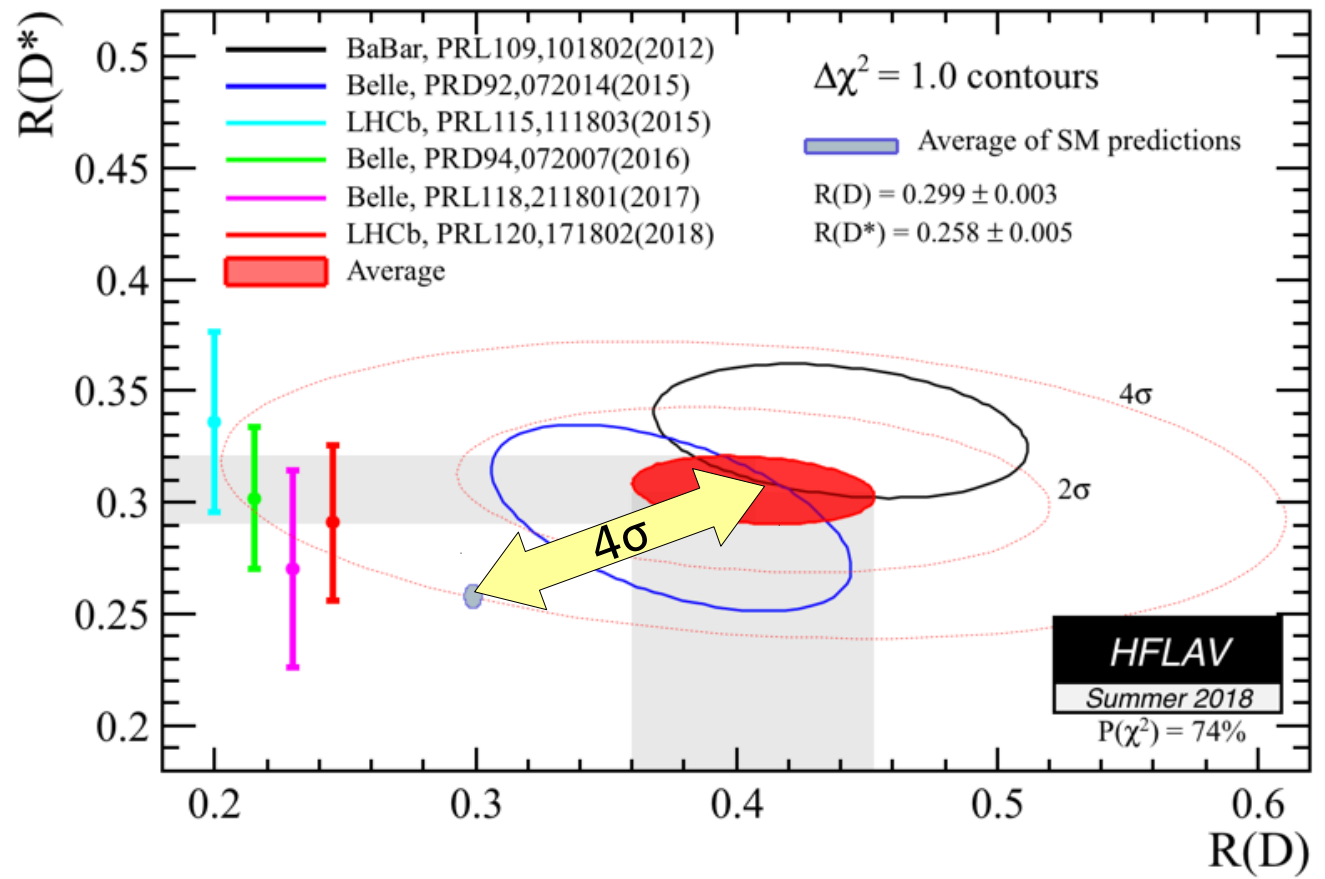
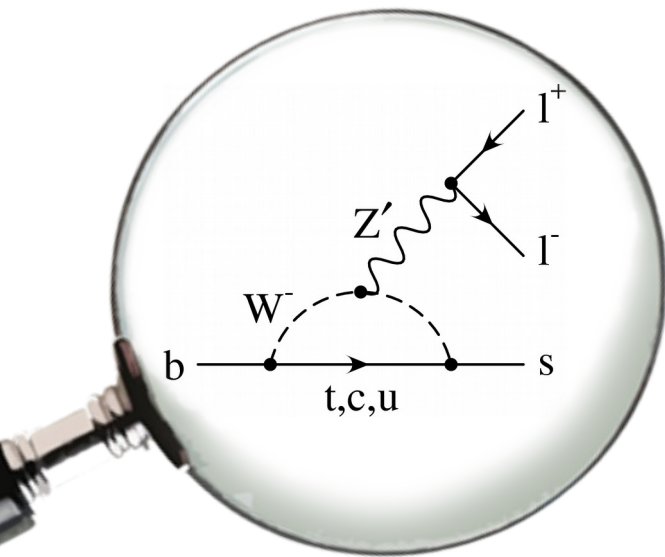
# Search for New Physics

Direct search:



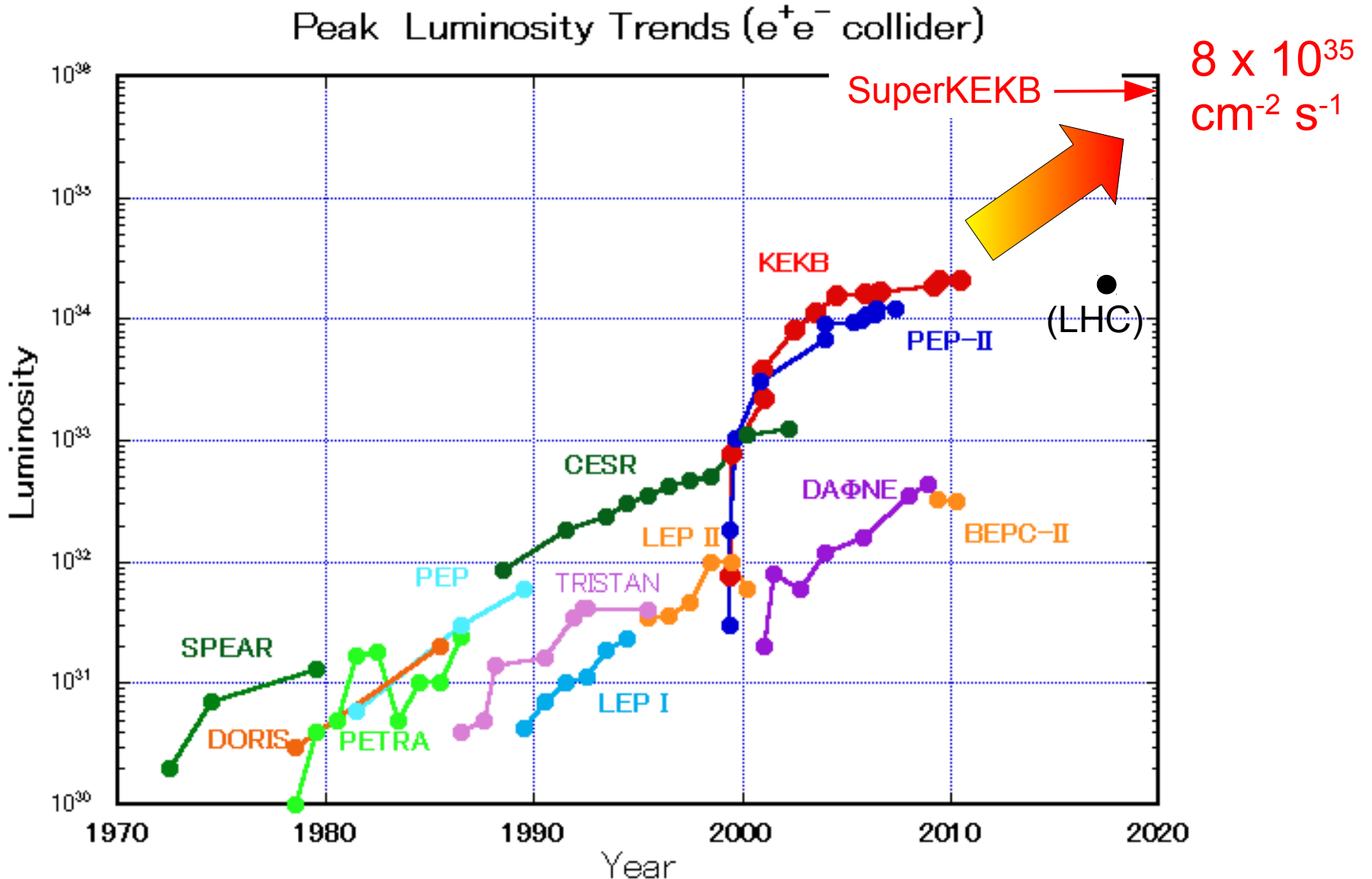
$$R_{D^{(*)}} = \frac{\text{Br}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu_\tau)}{\text{Br}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)} l \nu_l)}$$

Indirect search:



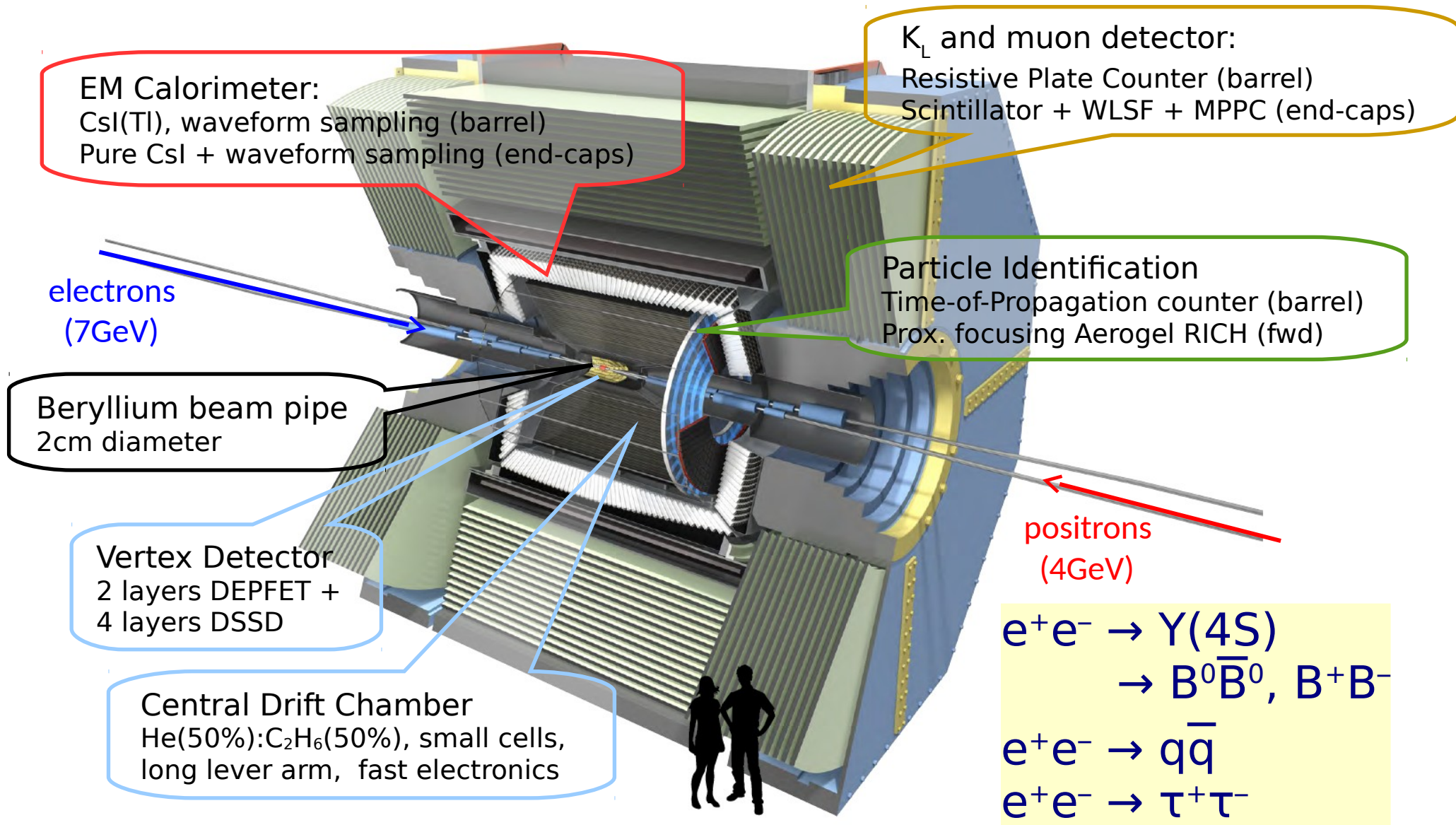
# Belle II @ SuperKEKB: $50 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

Belle:  $1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$



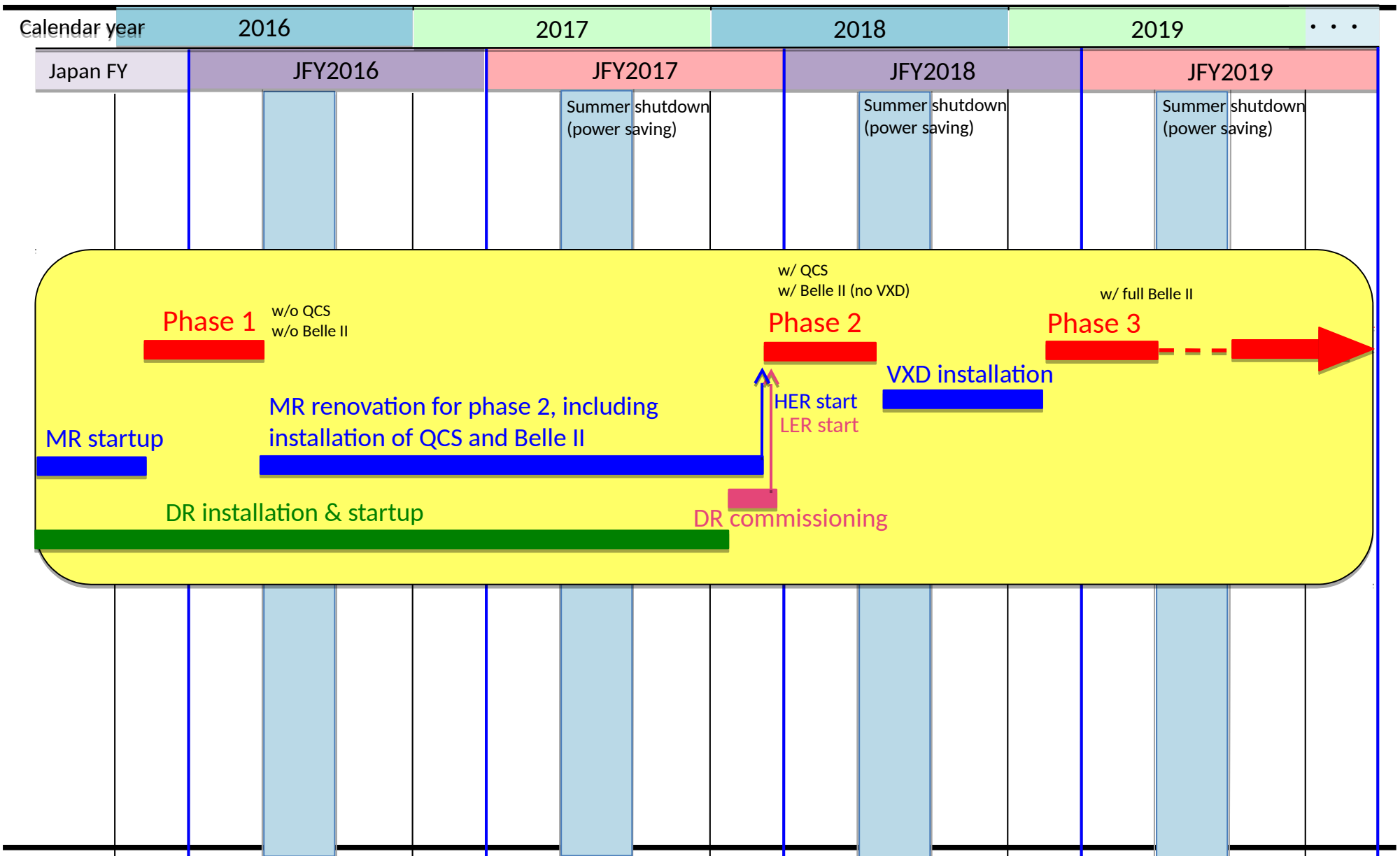
# Belle II Detector

TDR: arXiv:1011.0352

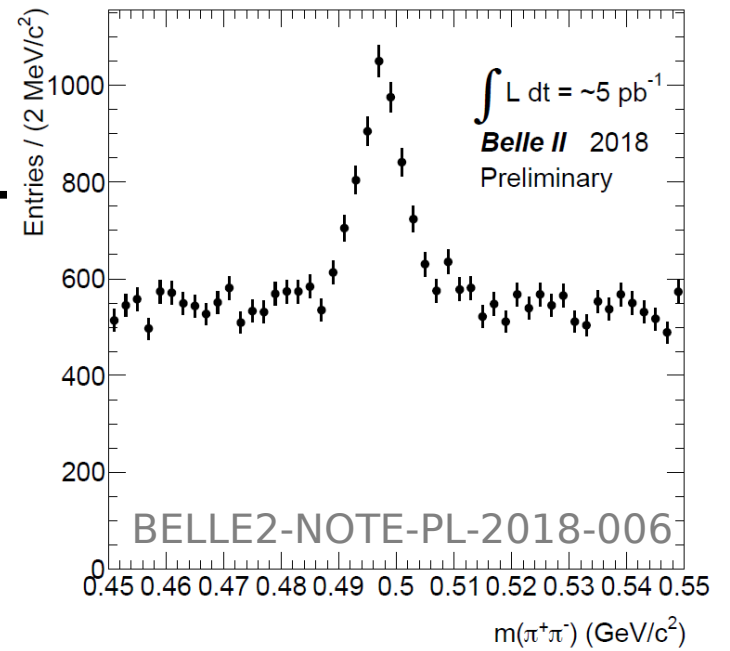
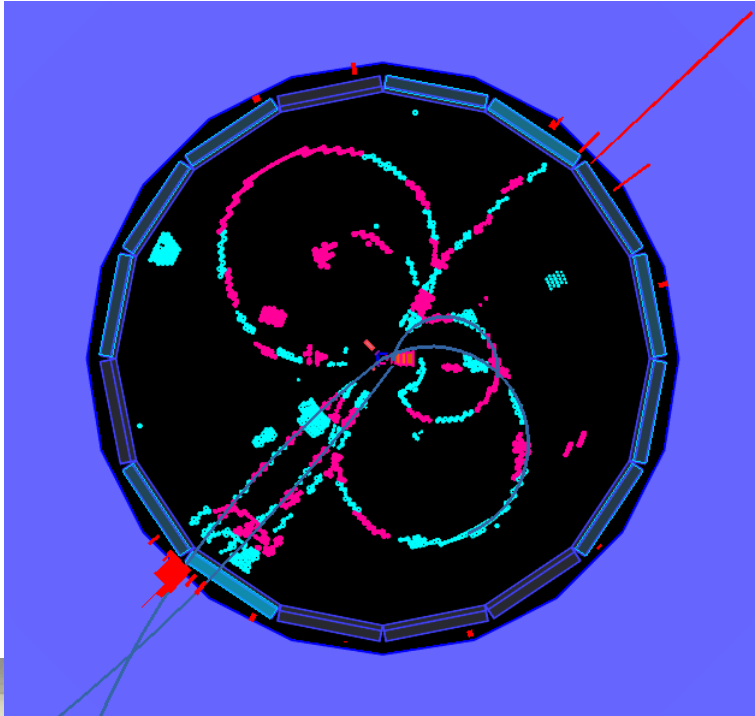




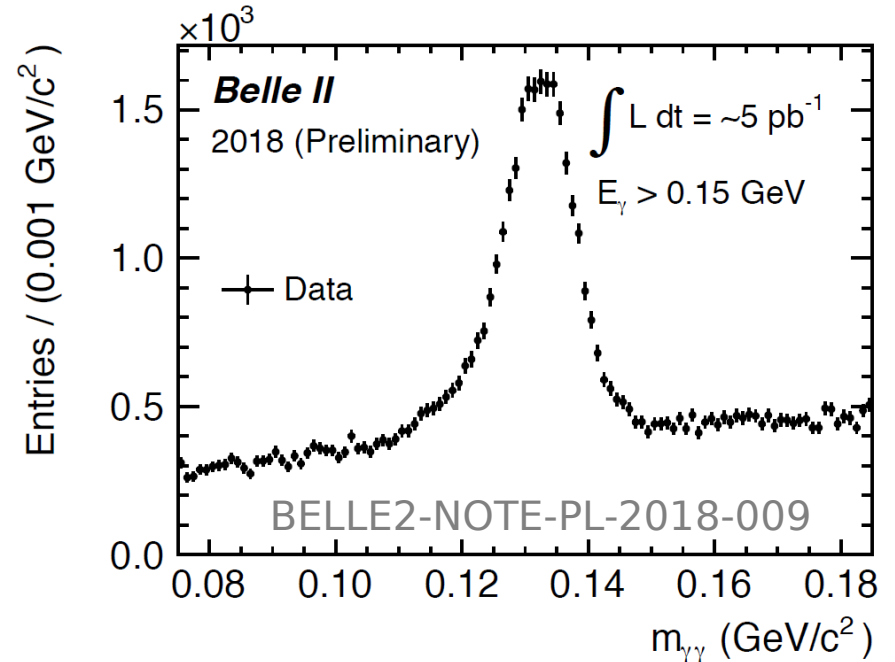
# Time Line



# First Collisions on April 26

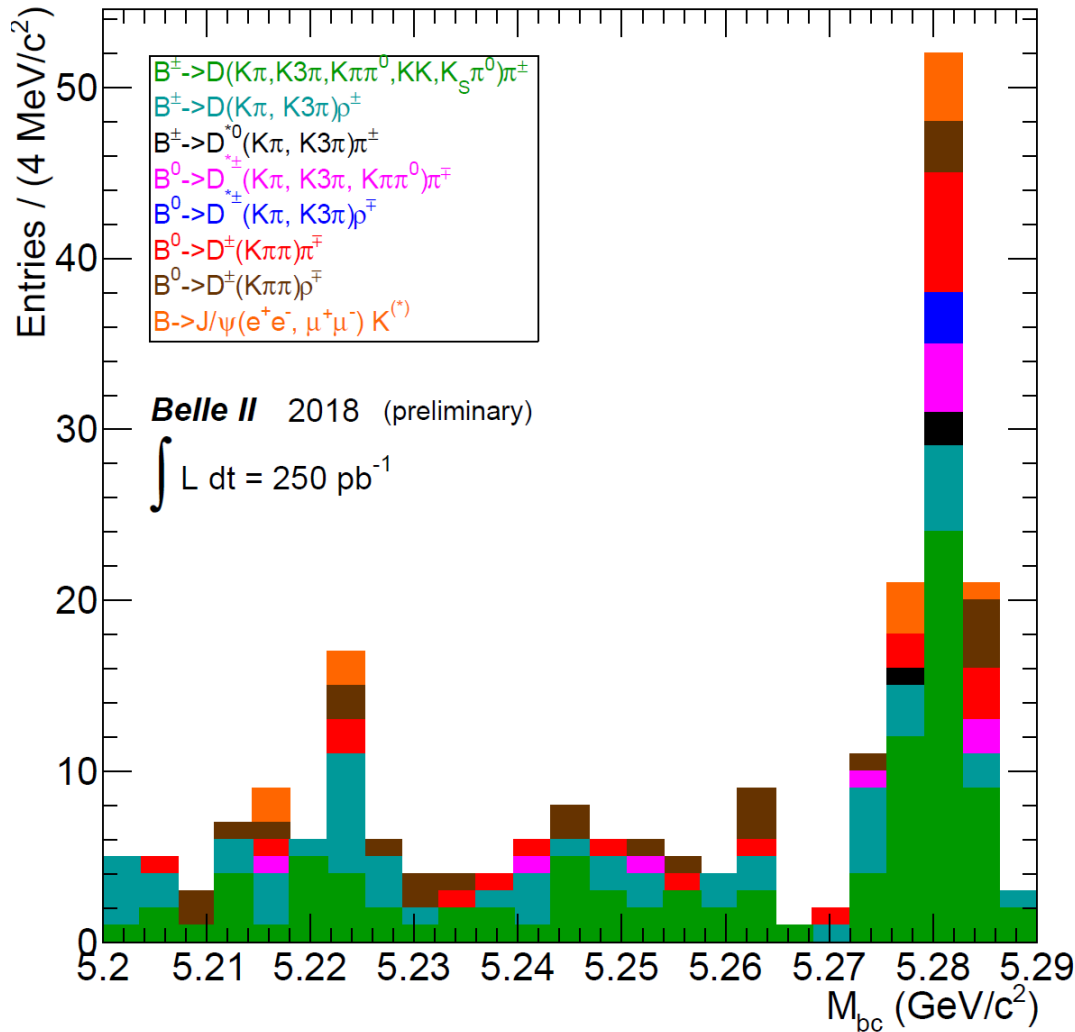


two weeks after first collisions

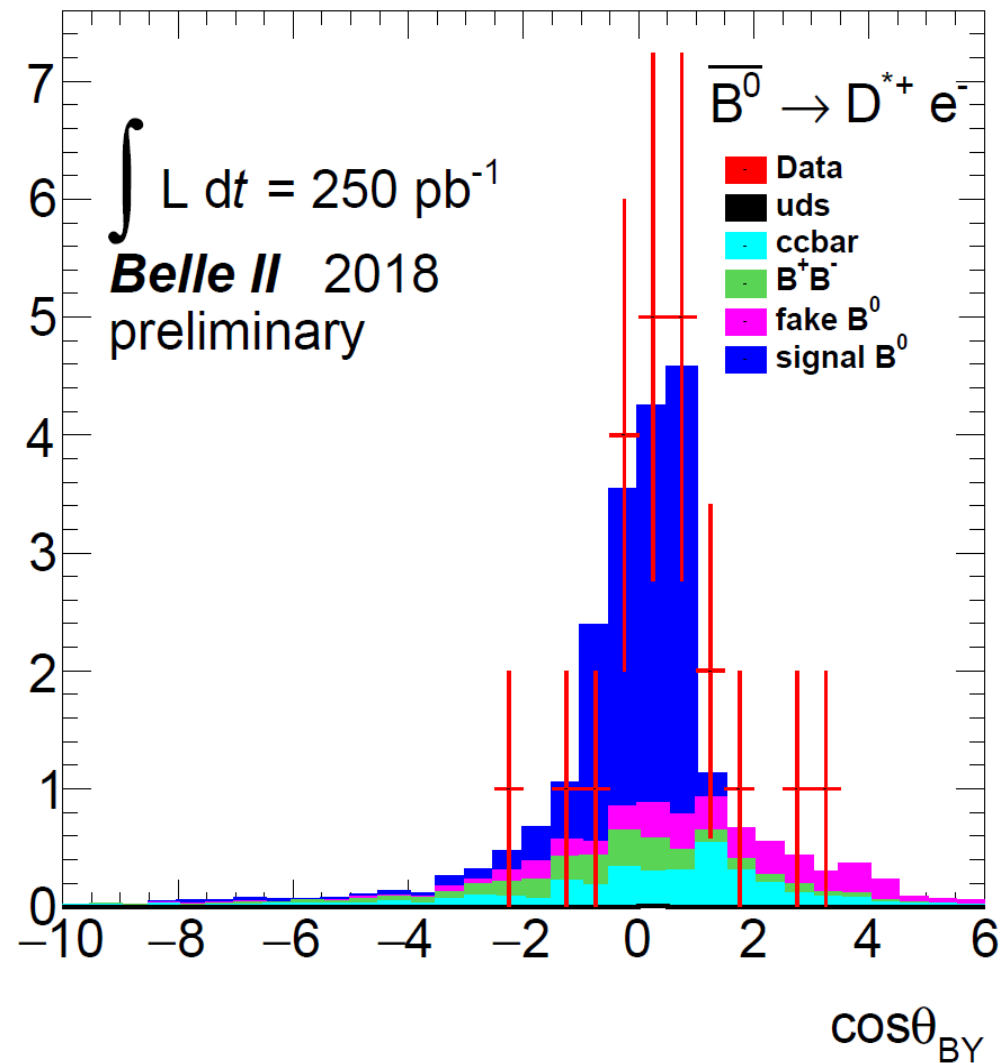


# B Mesons @ Belle II

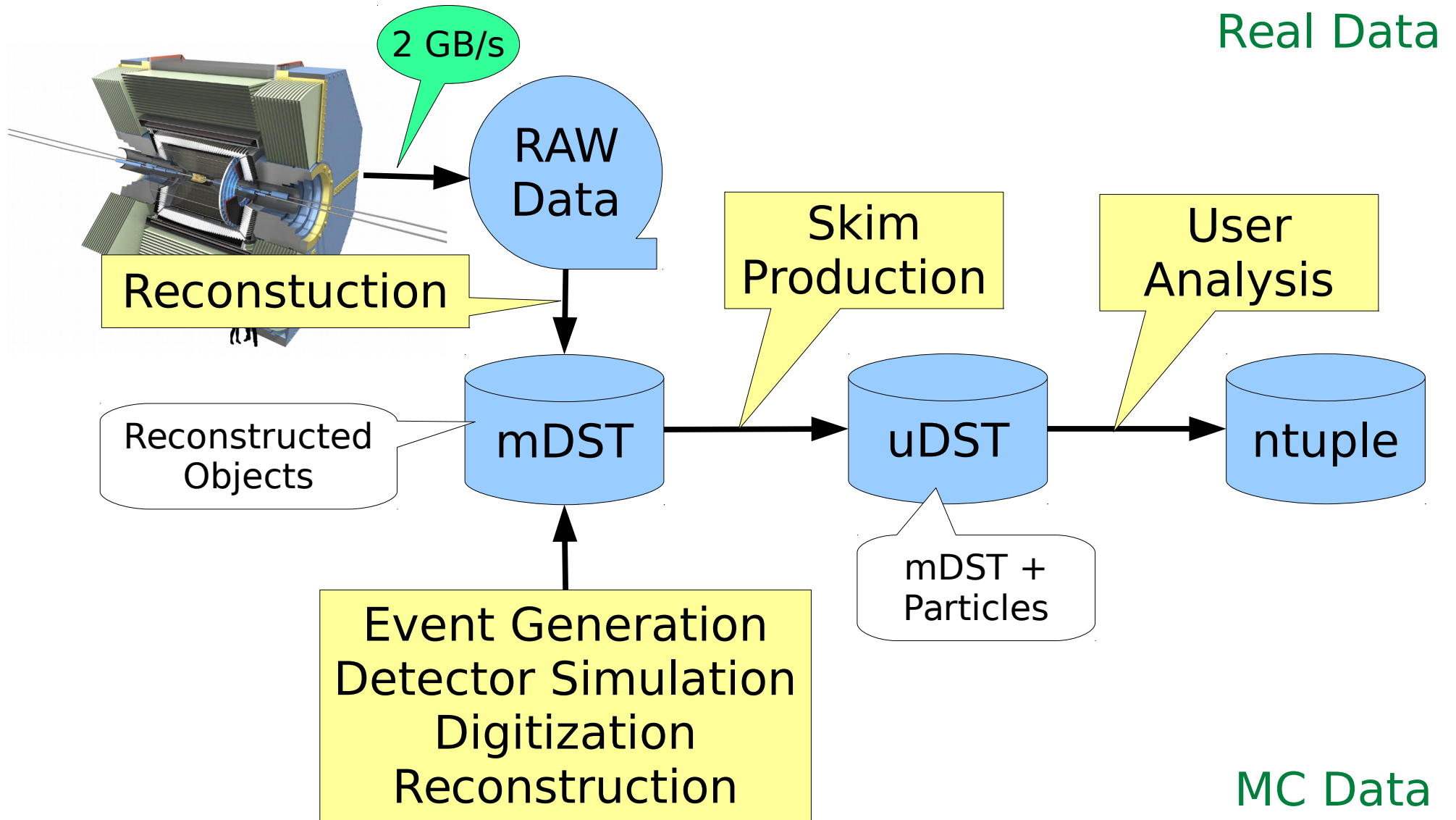
BELLE2-NOTE-PL-2018-020



BELLE2-NOTE-PL-2018-024

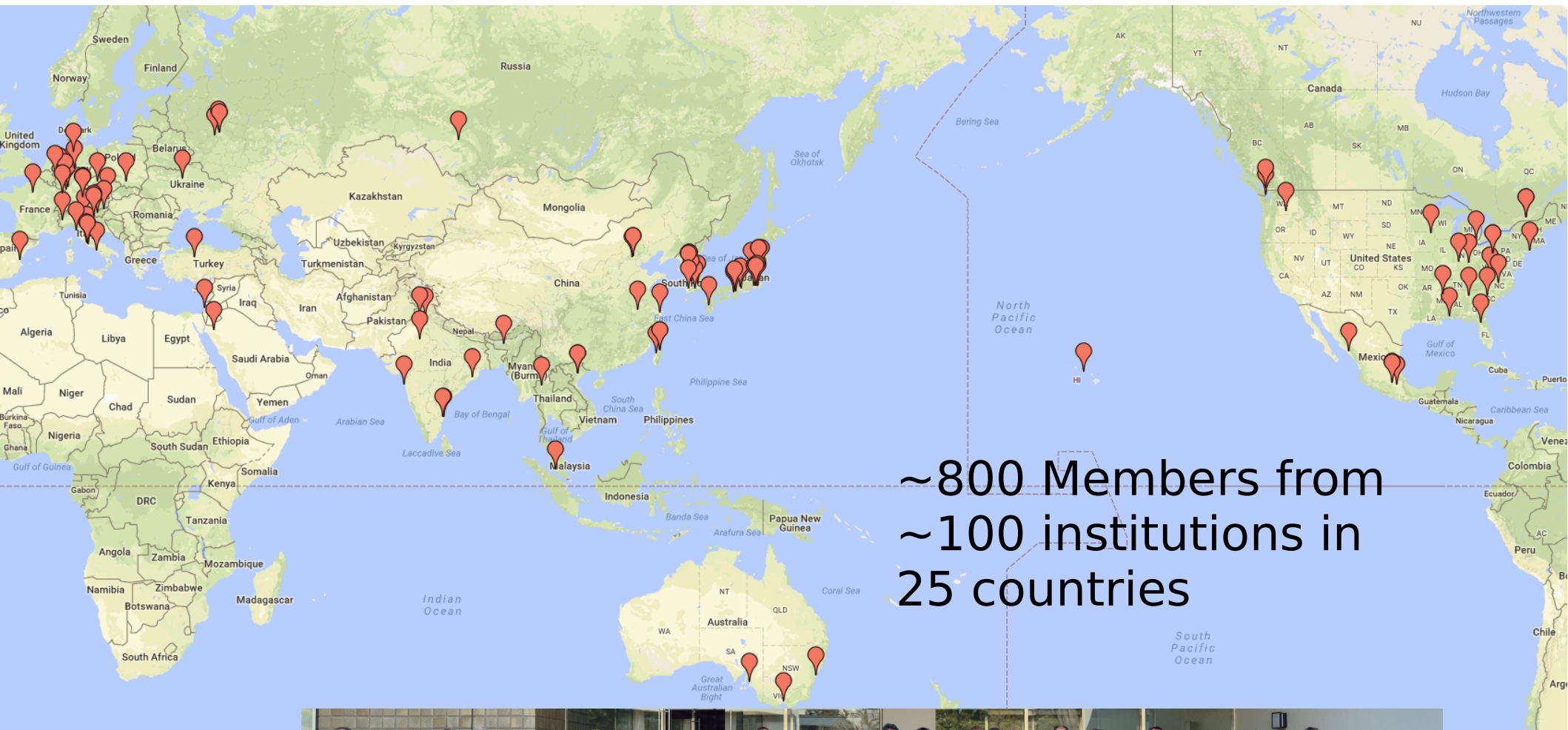


# Data Flow





# Belle II Collaboration



~800 Members from  
~100 institutions in  
25 countries



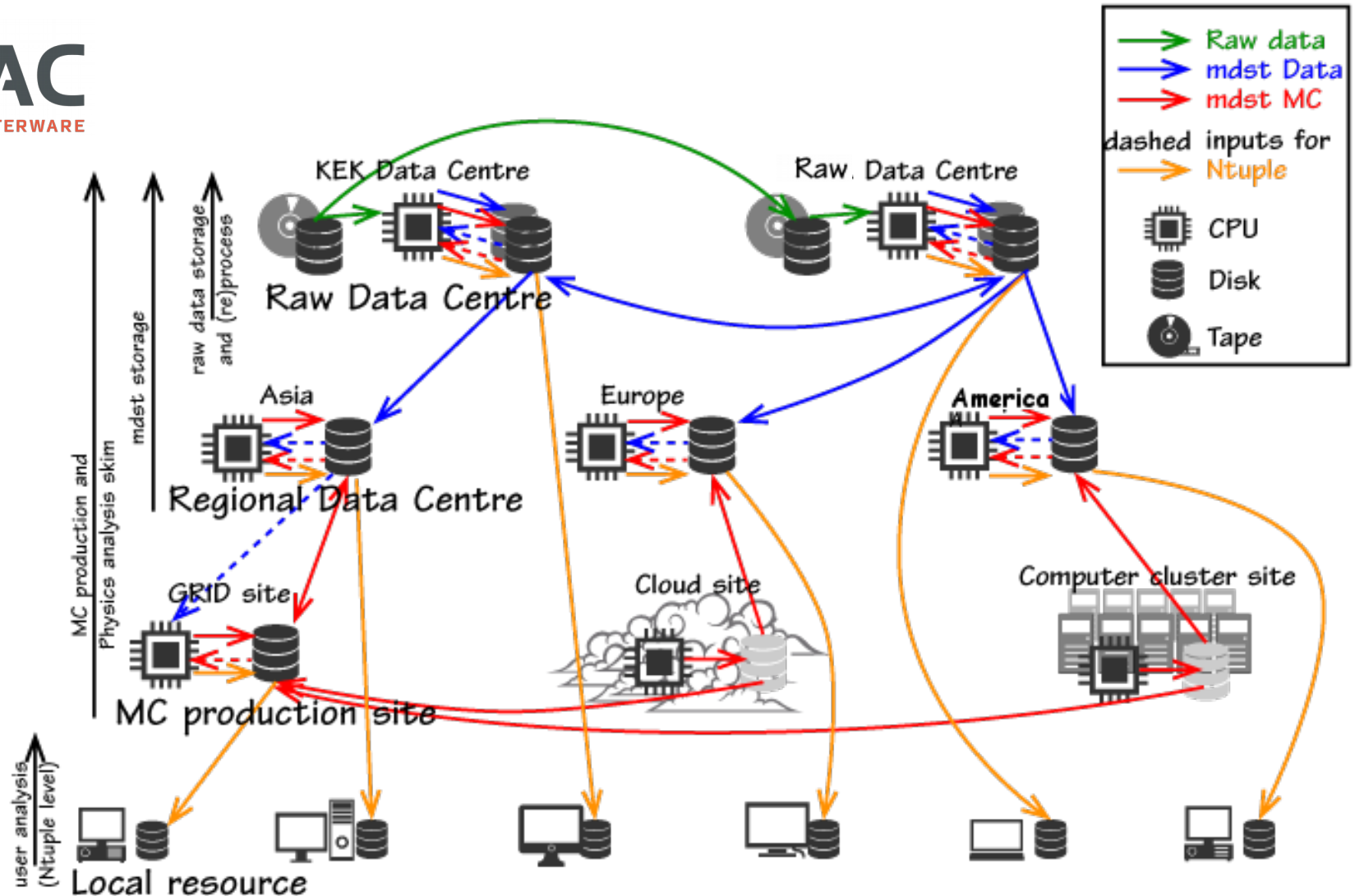


# Computing

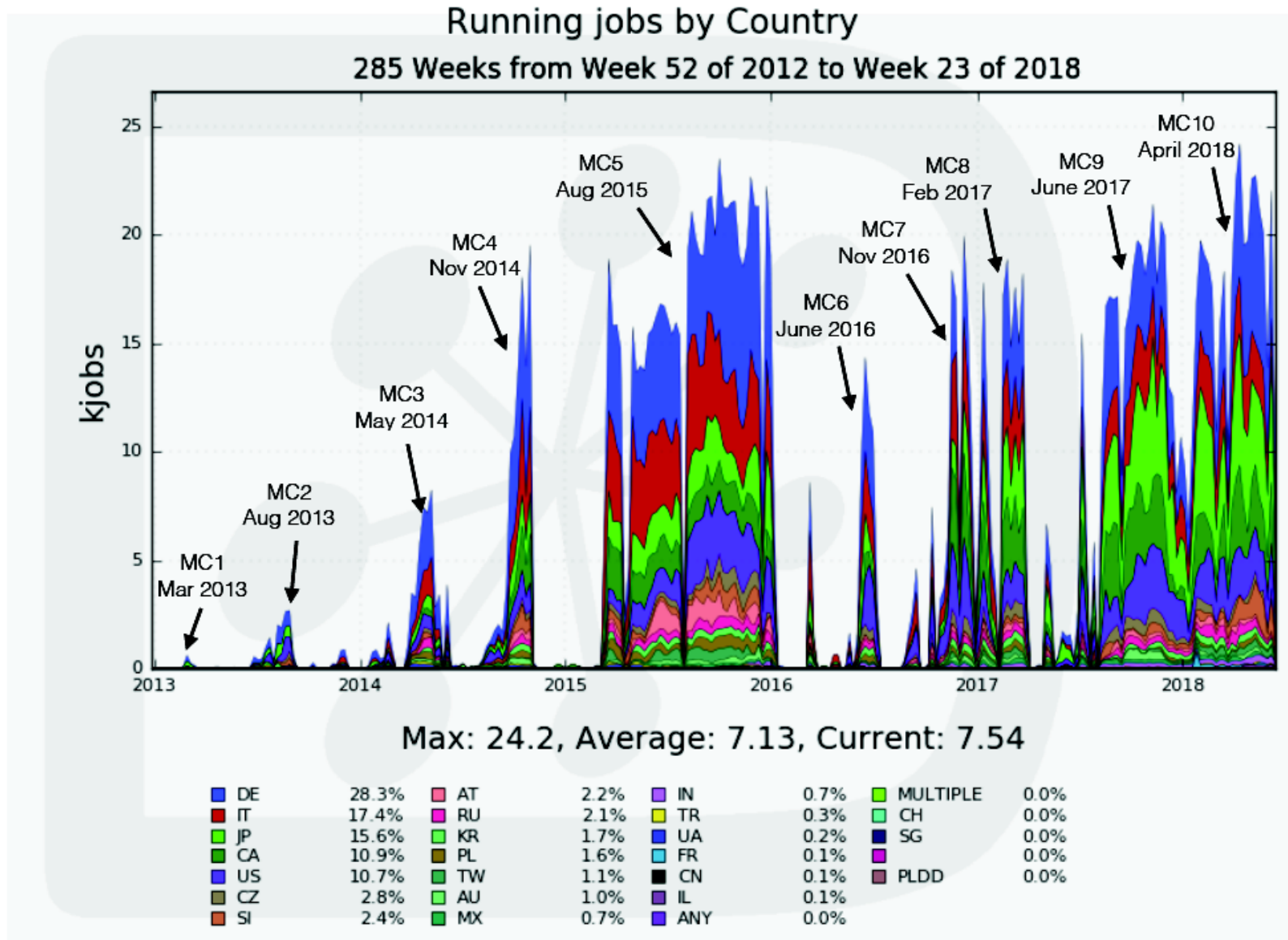
- Yuji Kato [243]: T3, Tue 11:45
- Silvio Pardi [593]: poster
- Malachi Schram [434]: T4, Thu 12:00



- CVMFS
- FTS
- LFC
- AMGA



# MC Production Campaigns

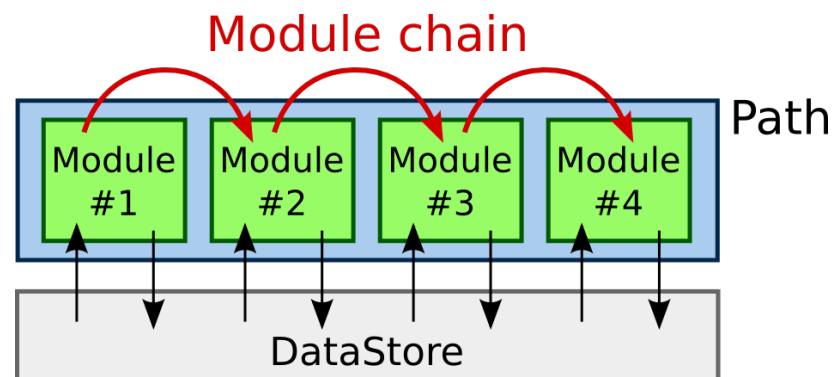


Generated on 2018-06-16 23:26:23 UTC

# Software Framework: basf2

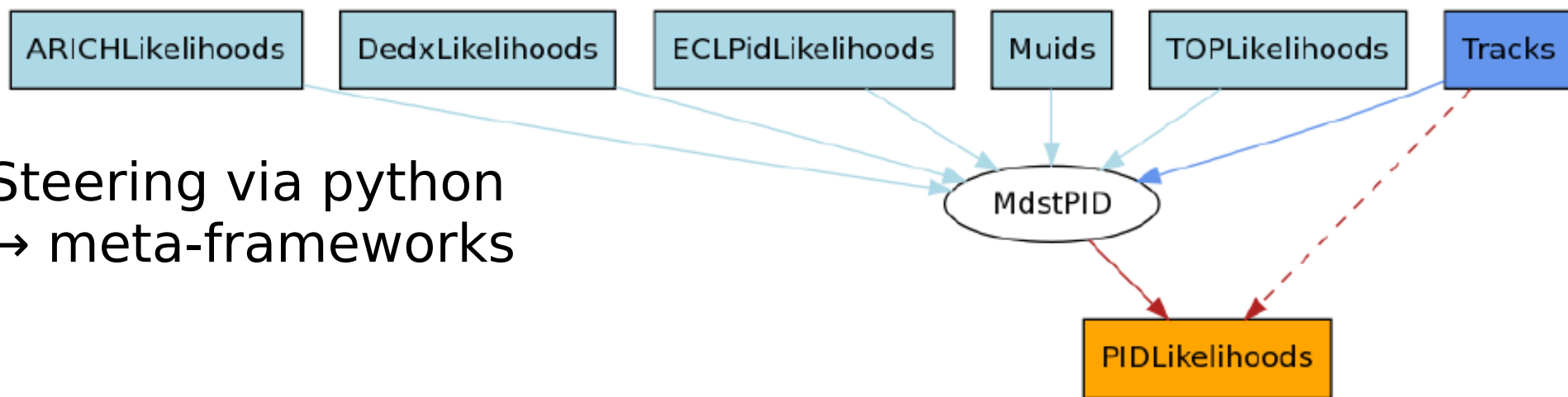
→ Thomas Hauth: PyHEP

- Used online and offline
- Dynamic loading of modules
- Data exchange via DataStore
- Relations
- Root I/O
- Belle data input (b2bii)



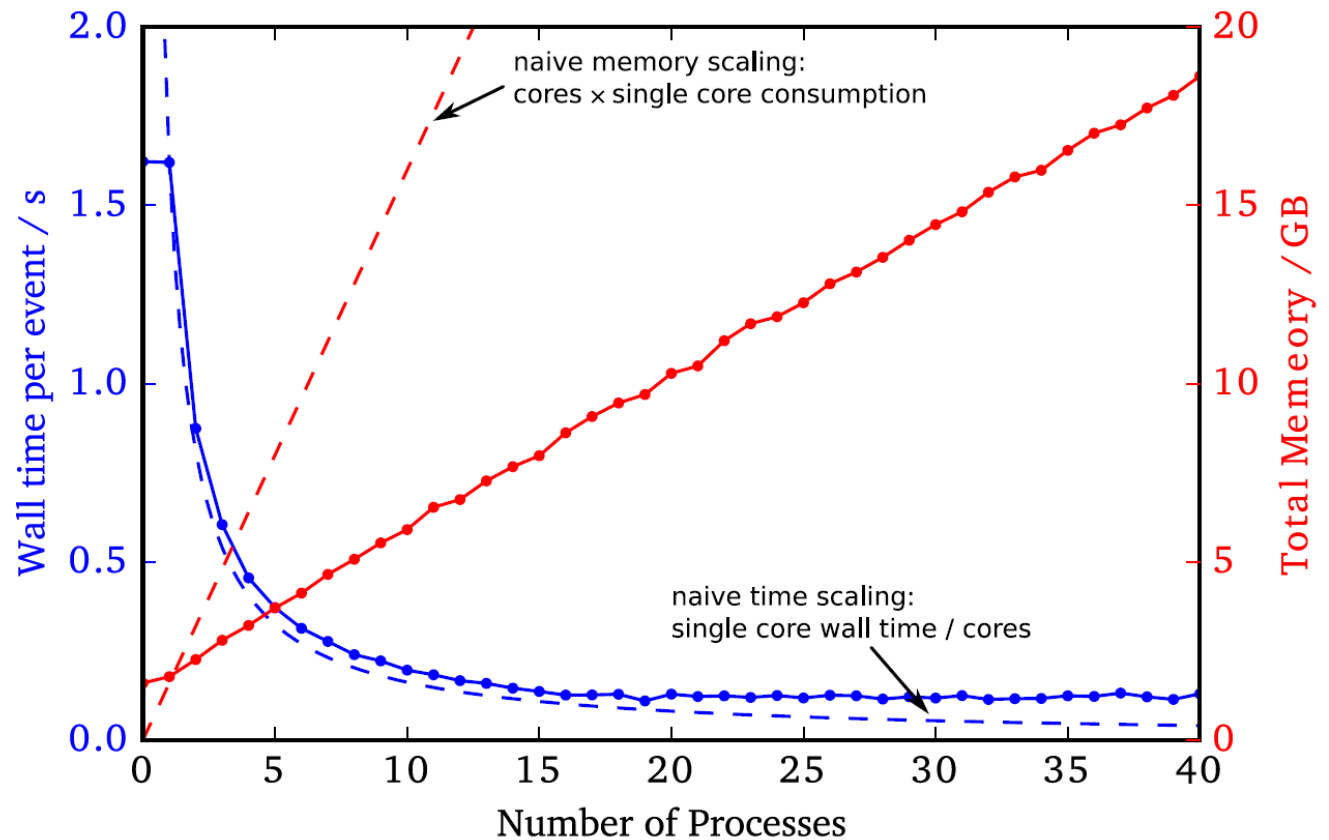
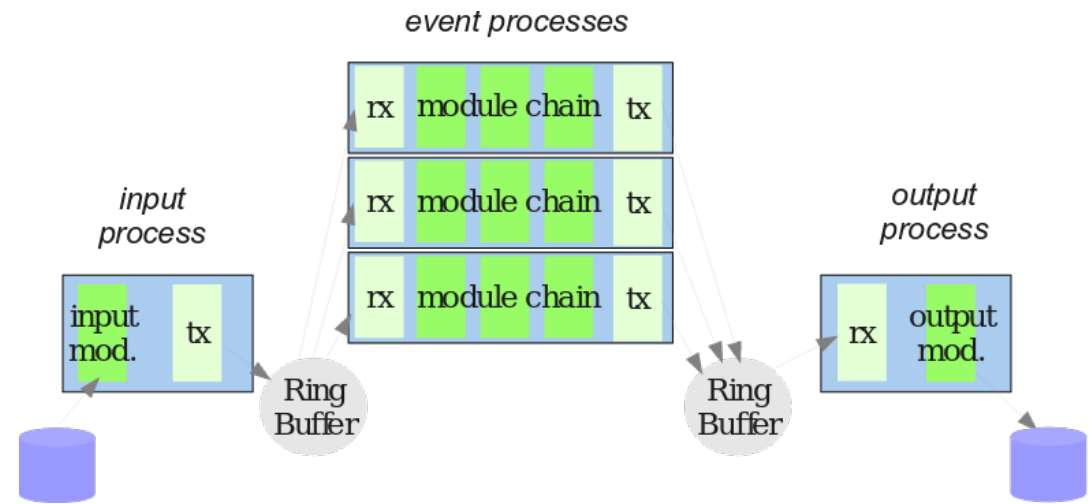
```
StoreArray<Track> tracks;  
for (const Track& track: tracks) {  
    const PIDLikelihood* pid =  
        track->getRelated<PIDLikelihood>();  
}
```

- Steering via python  
→ meta-frameworks



# Parallel Processing

- Distribution of events to forked processes
- ➔ No thread-safety required
- ➔ Overhead from (de)serialization
- ➔ Memory saving due to copy on write

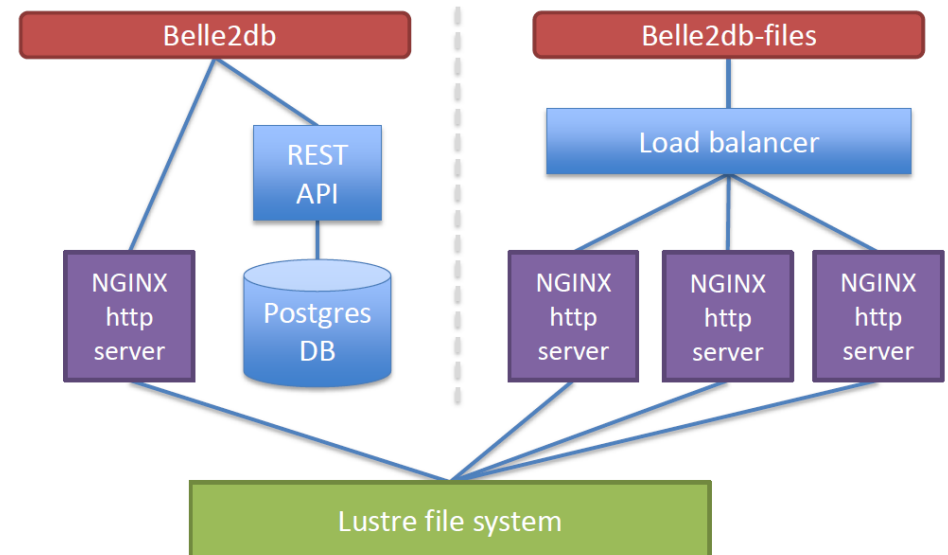
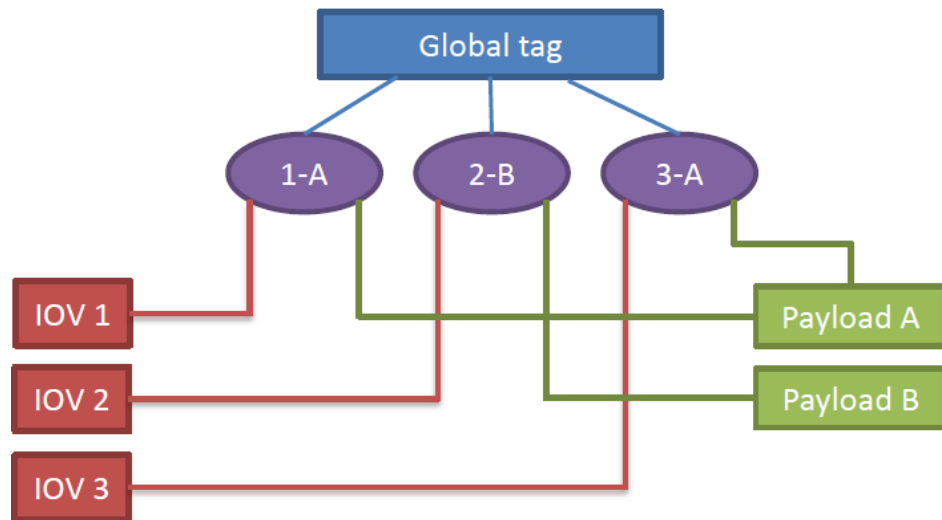


# Conditions Database

→ Lynn Wood [285]: T4 Tue 11:15

- User interface similar to DataStore interface
- Global tag: Assignments of intervals of validity (IoV) to payloads → Database
- Conditions data stored in objects in root files (payloads) → Provided via CVMFS or downloaded from server

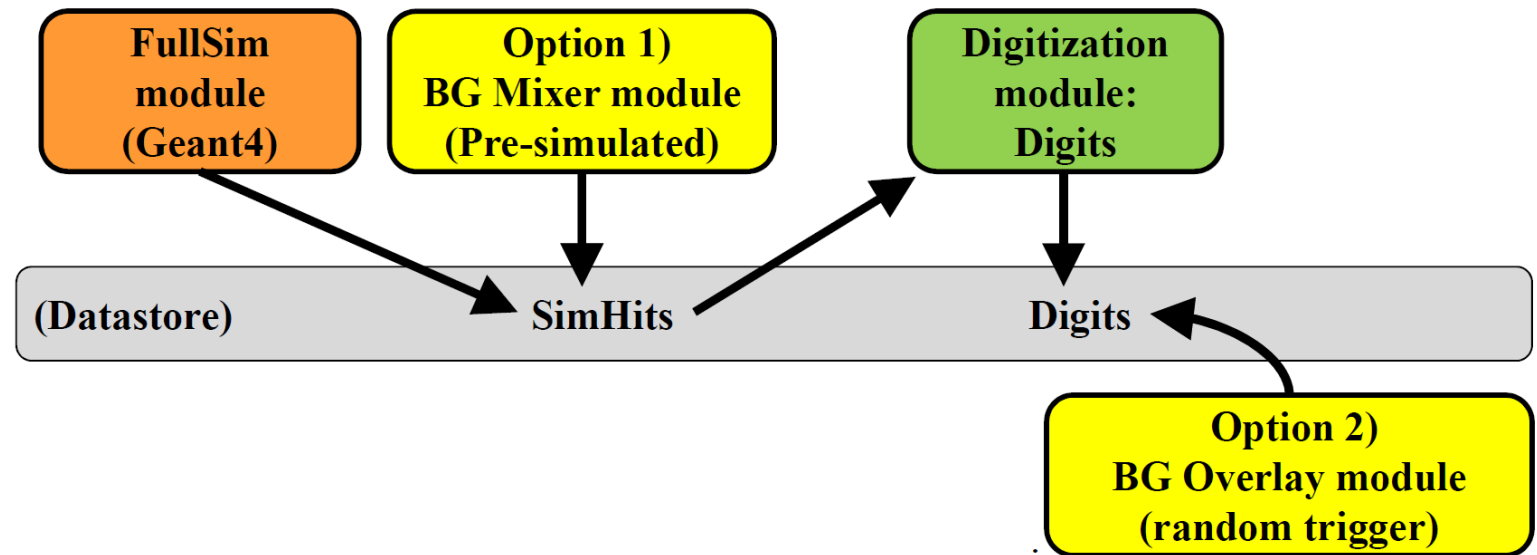
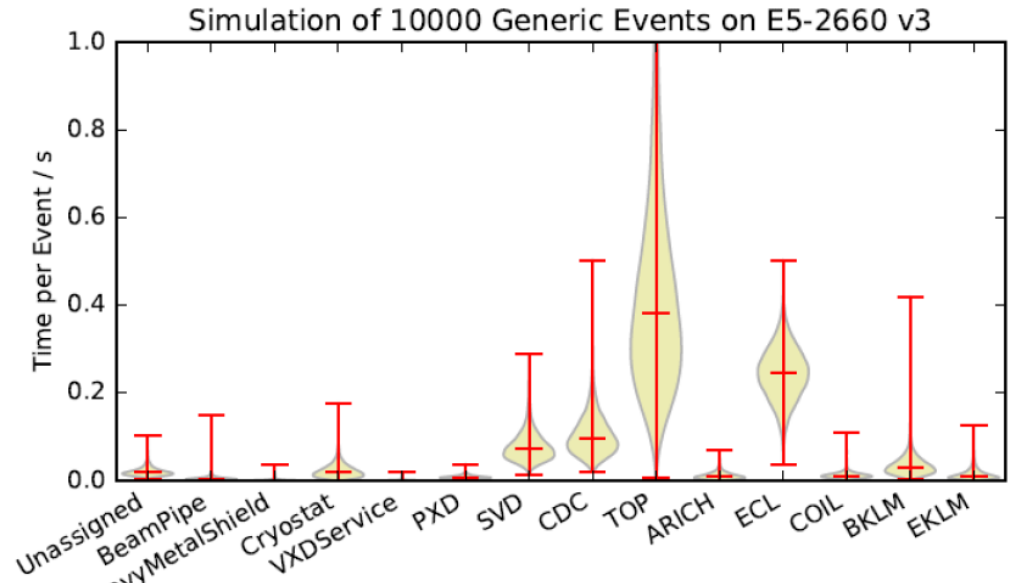
```
DBObjPtr<BeamParameters> beams;  
double E = beams->getEnergy();
```





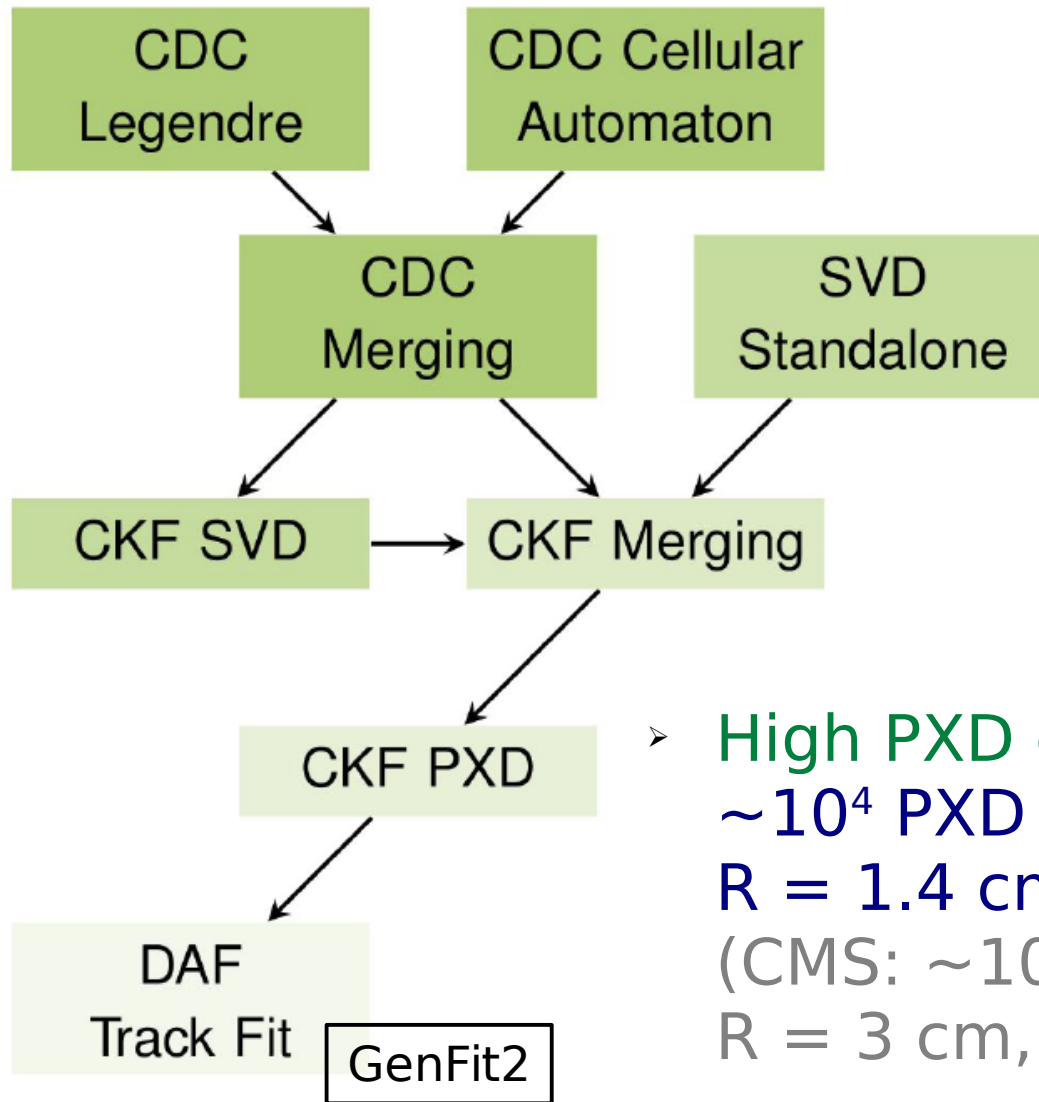
# Simulation

- Event generators:  
EvtGen, KKMC,  
BABAYAGA.NLO, AAFH
- Detector geometry  
implemented in Geant4
- Machine background  
included  
via mixing  
or overlay

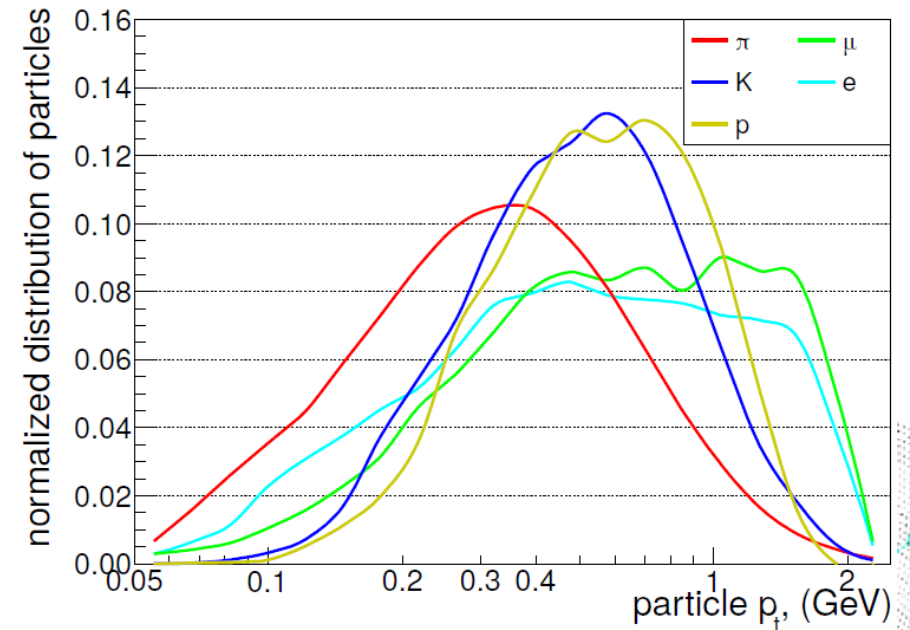


# Tracking

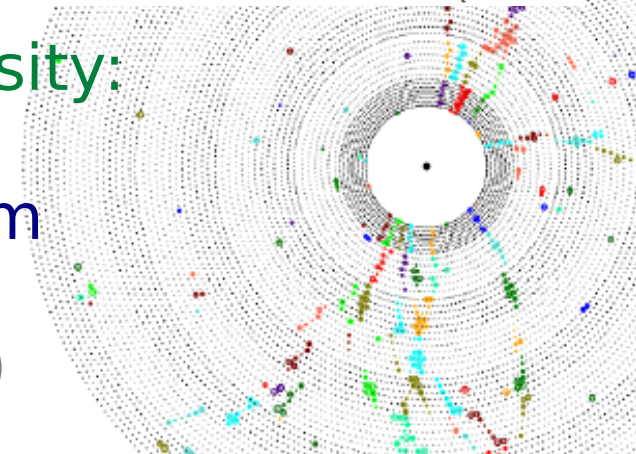
→ Thomas Hauth [463]: T2 Tue 15:00  
→ Stefano Spataro [506]: T2 Tue 15:15



## Low momentum tracking



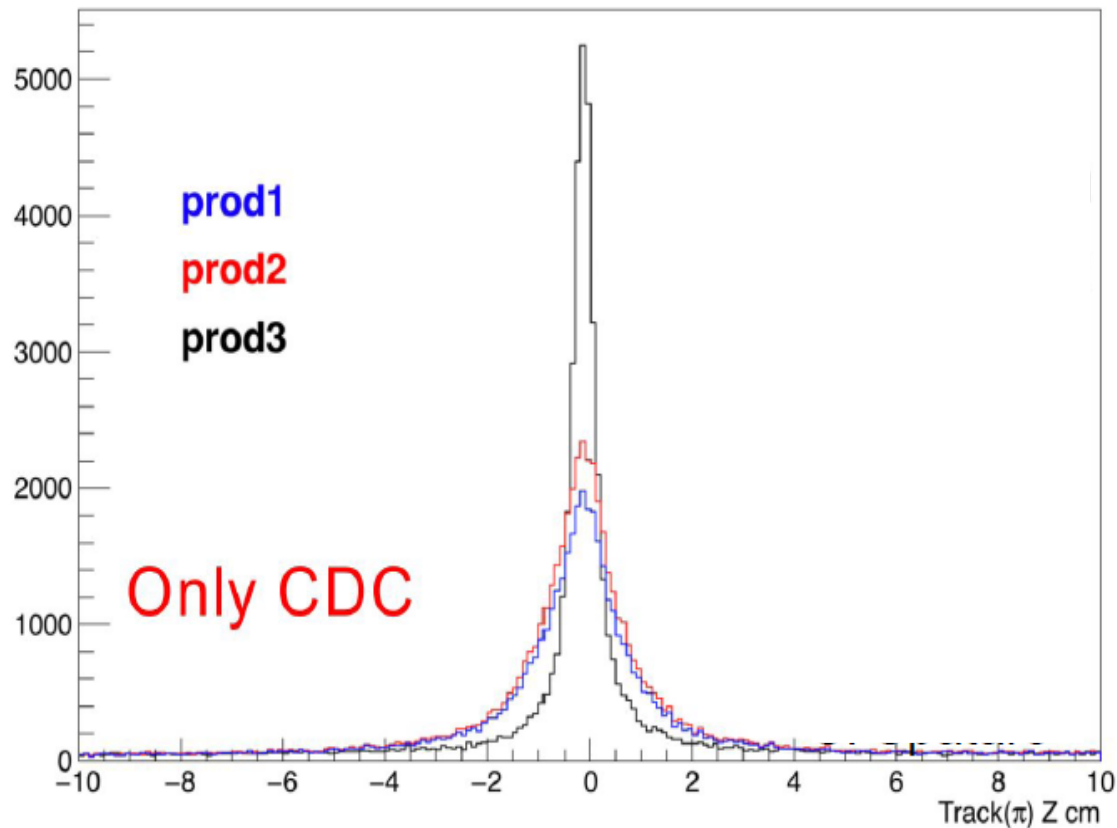
High PXD cluster density:  
 $\sim 10^4$  PXD clusters at  
 $R = 1.4$  cm,  $L = 10$  cm  
(CMS:  $\sim 10^3$  tracks at  
 $R = 3$  cm,  $L = 60$  cm)



# Alignment and Calibration

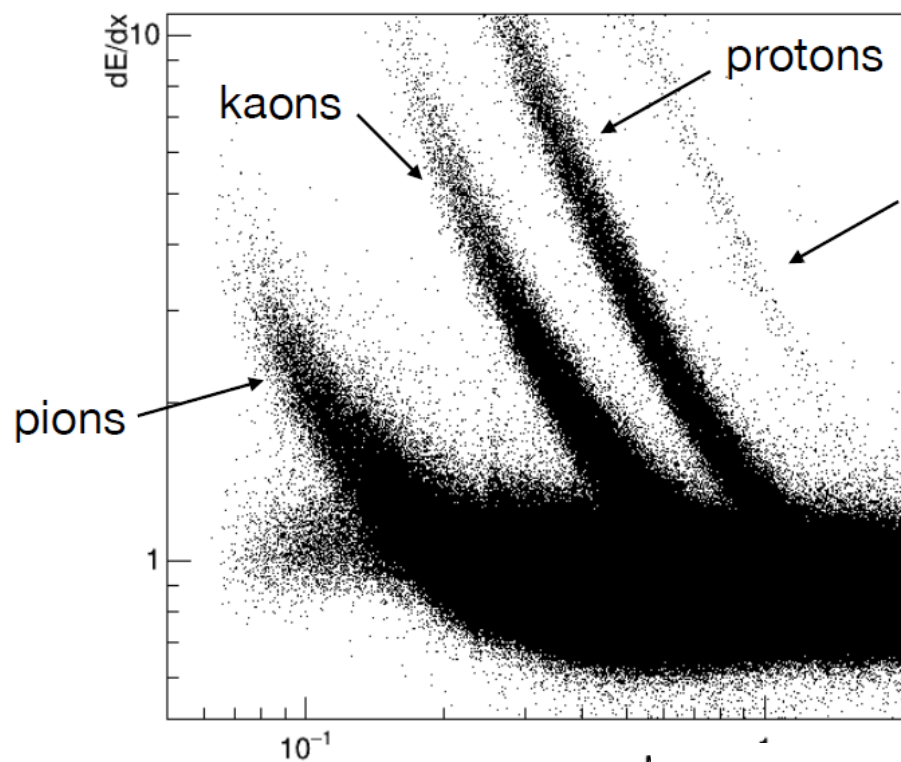
→ Tadeas Bilka [467]:  
T1 Tue 11:15  
→ David Dosset [500]: poster

- Millepede for simultaneous alignment of multiple detectors
- Calibration Framework (CAF), automation with AirFlow



# Particle Identification

→ Leo Piilonen [35]: poster



→ Likelihoods for  $e, \mu, \pi, K, p, d$  for each PID detector

→ Independent of analysis

→ Implemented by detector experts

→ Combination of detectors: sum of log likelihoods

→ Normalized LH: 
$$p(i) = \frac{\mathcal{L}_i}{\sum_j \mathcal{L}_j}$$

- Analysis and kinematic dependent priors to be implemented

# Modular Analysis

```

inputMdst(...)

# create "mu+:loose" ParticleList (and c.c.)
stdLooseMu()

# create Ks -> pi+ pi- list from V0
# keep only candidates with 0.4 < M(pipi) < 0.6 GeV
fillParticleList('K_S0:pipi', '0.4 < M < 0.6')

# reconstruct J/psi -> mu+ mu- decay
# keep only candidates with 3.0 < M(mumu) < 3.2 GeV
reconstructDecay('J/psi:mumu -> mu+:loose mu-:loose', '3.0 < M < 3.2')

# reconstruct B0 -> J/psi Ks decay
# keep only candidates with 5.2 < M(J/PsiKs) < 5.4 GeV
reconstructDecay('B0:jspiiks -> J/psi:mumu K_S0:pipi', '5.2 < M < 5.4')

# perform B0 kinematic vertex fit using only the mu+ mu-
# keep candidates only passing C.L. value of the fit > 0.0 (no cut)
vertexRave('B0:jspiiks', 0.0, 'B0 -> [J/psi -> ^mu+ ^mu-] K_S0')

# build the rest of the event associated to the B0
buildRestOfEvent('B0:jspiiks')

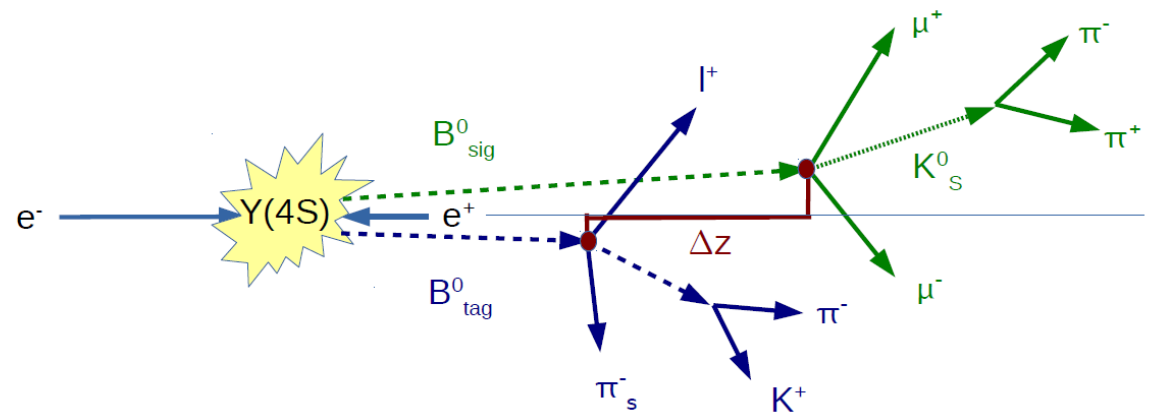
# perform MC matching (MC truth association)
matchMCTruth('B0:jspiiks')

# calculate the Tag Vertex and Delta t (in ps)
# breco: type of MC association.
TagV('B0:jspiiks', 'breco')

# create and fill flat Ntuple with MCTruth, kinematic information and D0 FlightInfo
toolsDST = ['EventMetaData', '^B0']
toolsDST += ['MCTruth', '^B0 -> [^J/psi -> ^mu+ ^mu-] [^K_S0 -> ^pi+ ^pi-]']
toolsDST += ['Vertex', '^B0 -> [^J/psi -> mu+ mu-] [^K_S0 -> pi+ pi-]']
toolsDST += ['DeltaT', '^B0']
toolsDST += ['MCDeltaT', '^B0']

# write out the flat ntuples
ntupleFile('B2A410-TagVertex.root')
ntupleTree('B0tree', 'B0:jspiiks', toolsDST)

```



- Analysis on steering file level using decay strings
- ✓ Particle reconstruction and selection
- ✓ MC matching
- ✓ Vertex fits
- ✓ Flavor tagging
- ✓ Continuum suppression

→ Fernando Abudinen [31]:  
T6 Wed 12:00

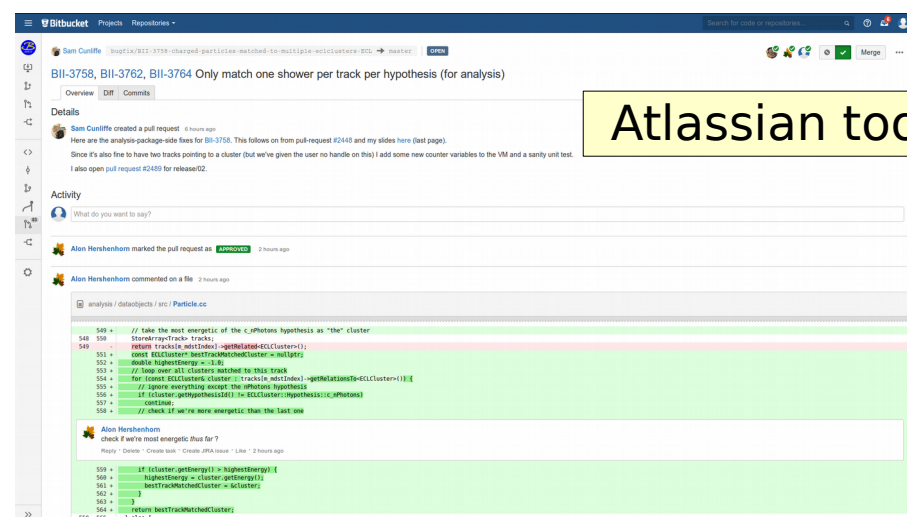
→ Francesco Tenchini [405]:  
poster



# Code Organization

- **Tools:** scripts for installation and environment setup
- **Externals:** products like ROOT, Geant4, EvtGen, etc.
- **Software:** Belle II code, mainly C++ (14) and Python 3

- Librarians and authors of a package can push changes of it to master
- Everybody can create a feature branch and make a pull request



- About two major releases per year
- Automated monthly builds
- Light releases containing only packages for analysis

Available on CVMFS

# Build System

---

- SCons

- Configuration in python
- 1-step build process
- Parallel builds



- Only configuration needed is list of linked libraries

```
Import('env')
env['LIBS'] = ['framework', '$ROOT_LIBS']
Return('env')
```

- Everything else is done by folder name convention:  
e.g. for libraries, modules, executables, tests, validation

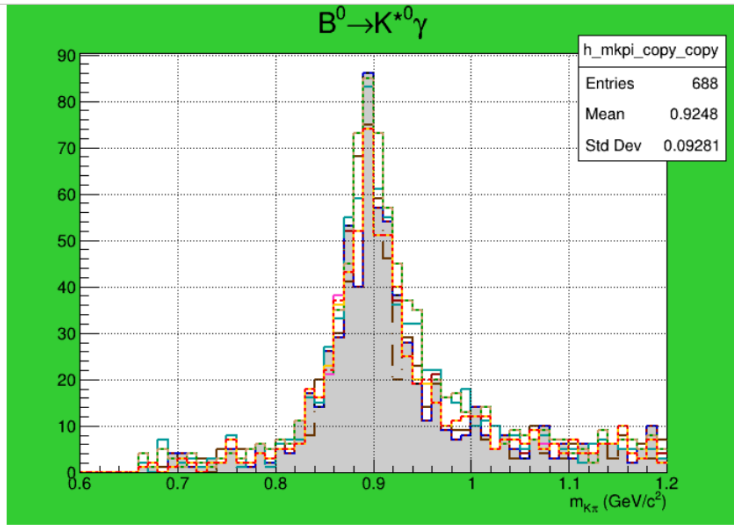
# Software Quality

- Commit hooks (local and central): style (astyle/pep8), file size, access
- Unit and script tests
- Continuous integration (bamboo, buildbot)
- Automated nightly validation
- Release validation

Package details									
Package	Librarian	Build Result	Intel Build Result	Clang Build Result	Cppcheck	Test Result	Geometry	Code Documentation	Dependencies
alignment	Tadeas Bilka	OK	OK	OK	OK	0/7, 0/0	OK	OK	OK OK
analysis	Sam Cunliffe	OK	OK	OK	OK	0/102	OK	OK	OK OK
arich	Luka Santelj	OK	OK	OK	Warnings: 2	0/14	OK	Missing: 129	OK OK
b2bii	Giacomo Caria	OK	OK	OK	OK	0/0, 0/1	OK	Missing: 186	OK OK
background	Marko Staric	OK	OK	OK	OK	None	OK	OK	OK OK
beast	Luka Santelj	OK	OK	OK	OK	None	OK	Missing: 211	OK OK
bklm	Leo Pilonen	OK	OK	OK	OK	0/0, 0/1	OK	OK	OK OK
calibration	Tadeas Bilka	OK	OK	OK	OK	0/0, 0/3	OK	Missing: 42	OK OK
cdc	Nakano Eiichi	OK	OK	OK	OK	0/0, 0/1	OK	OK	OK OK
daq	Ryosuke Itoh	Warnings: 1378	Warnings: 192	Warnings: 416	Errors: 160	None	OK	Missing: 9112	Extra: 2 OK

benchmark	#329 build successful	waiting next in ~ 2 hrs at 00:03
build-el7	#3348 warnings compile	idle
build-incremental	#4119 failed tests	idle
build-sl6	#3399 warnings compile	idle
build-ubuntu1404	warnings compile	idle
build-ubuntu1604	#3016 warnings compile	idle
cvmsf-conditions	#363 build successful	waiting next in ~ 1 hrs at 23:03
cvmsf-externals	#8 build successful	idle
cvmsf-release	#83 build successful	idle
cvmsf-tools	#9 build successful	idle
development	#724 failed compile compile-intel compile-clang compile-opt tests-local tests-central tests-local-central	waiting next in ~ 2 hrs at 00:03
externals-el7	#14 build successful	idle
externals-main	#8 build successful	idle
externals-master	#3 build successful	idle
externals-sl6	#14 build successful	idle
externals-ubuntu1404	#17 build successful	idle
externals-ubuntu1604	#6 build successful	idle
light	#751 build successful	idle
memcheck	#654 build successful	idle
monthly	#713 failed compile	waiting next in ~ 1 hrs 57 mins at 00:00
release-el7	#92 warnings compile	idle
release-sl6	#92 warnings compile	idle
release-ubuntu1404	#91 warnings compile	idle
release-ubuntu1604	#73 warnings compile	idle
release_doc	#92 warnings compile	building
site-kek-tools	#46 build successful	idle
site-lmu-tools	#39 build successful	offline
source-master	#6466 build successful	idle
tools-el7	#56 build successful	idle
tools-main	#39 build successful	idle
tools-master	#48 build successful	idle
tools-sl6	#52 build successful	idle
tools-ubuntu1404	#52 build successful	idle
tools-ubuntu1604	#34 build successful	idle
validation	#696 build successful	waiting next in ~ 2 hrs at 00:03

# Validation and Monitoring



**Package:** analysis  
**Description:** K#pi invariant mass distribution of K\*(892)<sup>0</sup> from B0 -> K\*0 gamma  
**ROOT file:** 1110021001\_Validation.root  
**Chi<sup>2</sup> Test:** Performed Chi<sup>2</sup>-Test between reference and nightly-2018-07-02 (Chi<sup>2</sup> = 28.571377896011814 NDF = 52 Chi<sup>2</sup>/NDF = 0.5494495749233042)  
**Comparison p-value:** 0.9966211678976623 (Warning below 0.7 | Error below 0.05)  
**Contact:** S. Cunliffe (sam.cunliffe@desy.de), S. Sandilya (saurabhsandilya@gmail.com), M. Schram (malachi.schram@desy.de)  
**Check for:** Distribution should be a Breit-Wigner shape centred at 0.896 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>.

**Belle II Validation**  
Read the friendly Manual

Tags

- reference
- build-2018-05-04
- 2018-05-03 03:32 JST | e1ae67f8a
- build-2018-06-12
- 2018-06-13 13:03 JST | e079c6f52f
- nightly-2018-06-30
- 2018-06-30 15:18 JST | b09b8492c5
- nightly-2018-07-01
- 2018-07-01 15:24 JST | 07fab91036
- nightly-2018-07-02
- 2018-07-02 15:28 JST | 07fab91036
- prerelease-02-00-00c
- 2018-06-12 21:23 JST | d9d8333262
- release-01-00-04
- 2018-06-14 03:31 JST | 5ca27d35cd
- release-01-02-10
- 2018-06-28 12:00 JST | ebce85cd3
- release-01-02-11
- 2018-06-30 14:29 JST | 3aa99c7e8d

Load selected

Packages

- analysis »
- background »
- bikim »
- cdc »
- cdcl »
- ekim »
- reconstruction »
- simulation »
- svd »
- top »

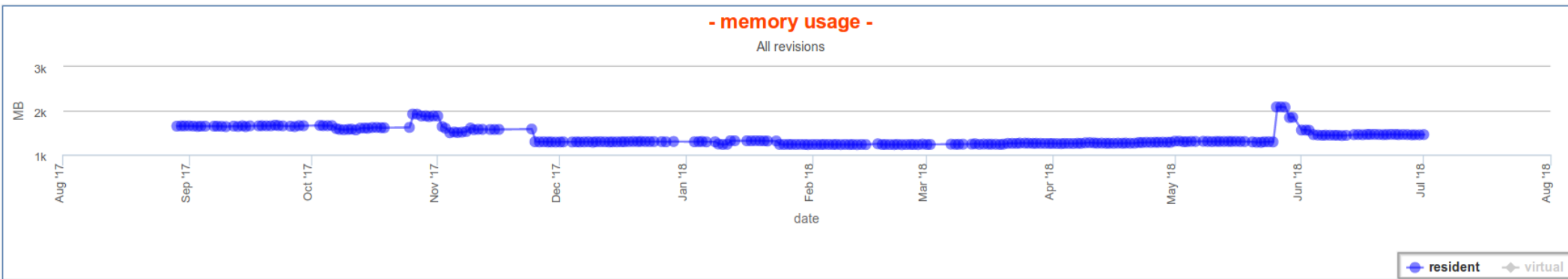
Result File: CDCCRTrackingValidation download nightly-2018-07-02

**NTuple: CDCCRTrackingValidation\_CDCCR\_figures\_of\_merit\_json**

tag	finding_efficiency	fake_rate	clone_rate	hit_efficiency
reference	0.9991999864578247	0.0011288380483165383	0.24365252256393433	0.8065688014030457
release-01-02-11	0.9991999864578247	0.0011284134816378355	0.24393734335899353	0.8057794570922852
release-01-02-10	0.9991999864578247	0.0011284134816378355	0.24393734335899353	0.8057794570922852
release-01-00-04	0.9991999864578247	0.0011284134816378355	0.24393734335899353	0.8057794570922852
build-2018-05-04	0.9993000030517578	0.0009047726634889841	0.24209493398666382	0.8064659237861633

Package: tracking  
**Description:** finding\_efficiency - the ratio of matched Monte Carlo tracks to all Monte Carlo tracks <br/> fake\_rate - ratio of pattern recognition tracks that are not related to a particle (background, ghost) to all pattern recognition tracks <br/> clone\_rate - ratio of clones divided the number of tracks that are related to a particle (clones and matches) <br/>  
**Contact:** oliver.frost@desy.de  
**Check for:** Compare for degradations with respect to the reference

## Software Quality Shifts



# Documentation

→ Martin Ritter [589]: poster

## → Doxygen

- Automated check for missing documentation
- Not well suited for python code

## → TWiki → Confluence

## → Migration to Sphinx

## → Askbot for user support

## → StarterKit (w/ jupyter)

## → Documentation and Training group

The screenshot displays the Belle II Software development documentation. The top part shows a class hierarchy for `CosmicTrackMergerModule`, listing various modules like `CDCHiBasedTDExtraction`, `CDCHiBasedTDExtractionMod`, `CDCToSVDSpacePointCKFMo`, `CDCToSVDSpacePointCKFMo`, `TopPXCKModule`, `CosmicTrackMergerFindIt`, `CosmicTrackMergerModule`, `PhiRecoTrackRelationFilter`, `DATCONoughCand`, `DATCONoughSpaceClusterCl`, `DATCONPXDExtrapolationMod`, `DATCONROICalculationModule`, `ClustersOnSensor`, `DATCONSVDSimpleClusterCar`, `DATCONSVDSimpleClusterizer`, `DATCONSVDSpacePointCreat`, `DATCONTrackCand`, `DATCONTrackingModule`, and `SVDSuperDigitToDATCONSVI`.

The middle part shows a detailed description of the `CosmicTrackMerger` class, including a diagram of module linking tracks based on their Phi parameter. The diagram shows `UnmergedRecoTracks`, `BKLMHit2ds`, `CDCHis`, `EKLMAAlignmentHis`, `PXDCClusters`, and `SVDCClusters` all pointing to `CosmicTrackMerger`, which then points to `RecoTracks`, which in turn points to `RecoHitInformations`.

The bottom part shows the `basf2 development documentation` page, which includes a table of contents, a next topic section (1. Installation and Setup), a this page section (Show in Stash), a quick search bar, and a main content area with the following text:

**Belle 2 Software Documentation**

This document contains documentation of the Belle 2 Software, its command line tools and the Python API.

**Note:** Generated on Jul 03, 2018 for release development, commit bebde63401.

This Documentation is not yet complete. In case of questions regarding the Belle 2 Software or for additional information, please

- look at the Confluence Pages
- check Belle 2 Questions
- or ask on HipChat

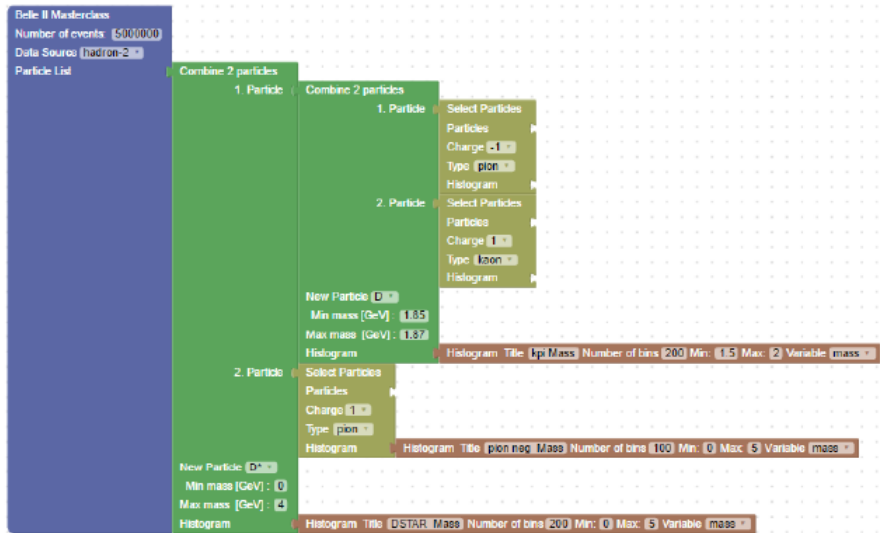
---

- 1. Installation and Setup
  - 1.1. Belle II Software Tools
  - 1.2. Local Installation
  - 1.3. Setup of the Belle II Software
- 2. Command Line Tools
  - 2.1. `basf2`: The Main Belle2 Software Executable
  - 2.2. Tools for file handling
  - 2.3. Testing Tools
  - 2.4. Tools for Physics Validation of the Software
  - 2.5. Tools to help with debugging and checking code quality
  - 2.6. `b2conditionsdb`: Conditions DB interface
- 3. Belle II Python Interface
  - 3.1. Modules and Paths
  - 3.2. Logging
  - 3.3. Module Statistics
  - 3.4. Conditions Database
  - 3.5. Additional Functions



# Outreach

- Michael Bender [91]: T2 Thu 14:30
- Leo Piilonen [36]: poster
- Rok Pestotnik [235]: poster



# Where Can We Still Improve?

---

- x Documentation
- x Global tag management procedures
- x Release validation
- x License
- x Integration with online and distributed computing system
- x Interaction with community
- x Publications



# Lessons Learned: What is Important?

---

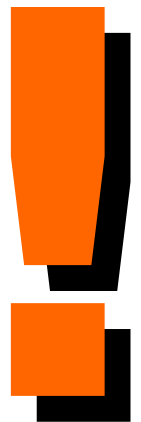
- Skilled and motivated people and good communication
- Developers identify with the project and care about its success
  - open development processes
  - low threshold for contributions
  - sharing of responsibility
- Developers do not identify with their own code too much, but see it as contribution to a collaborative effort
  - pull request workflow
  - clear and commonly accepted rules and procedures



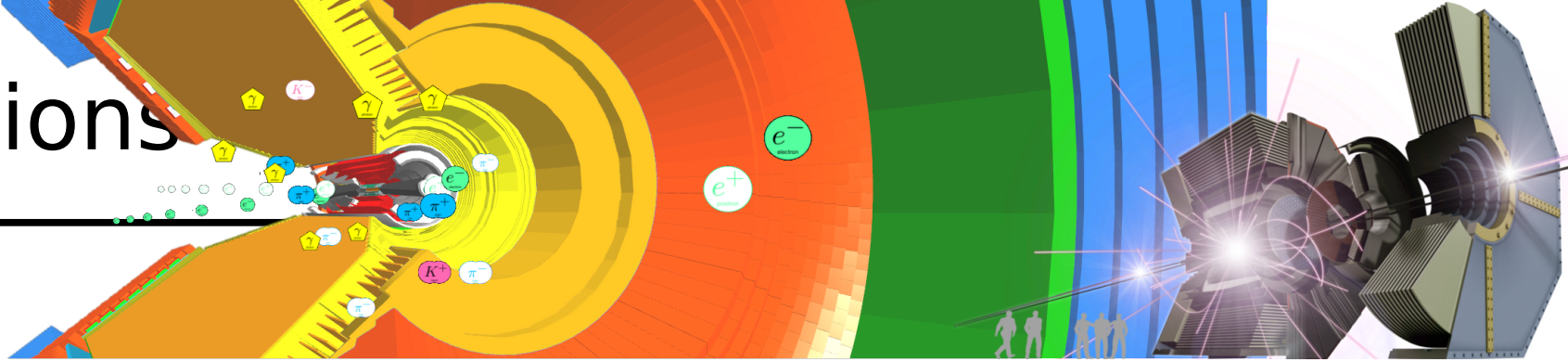
# Lessons Learned: What is Important?

---

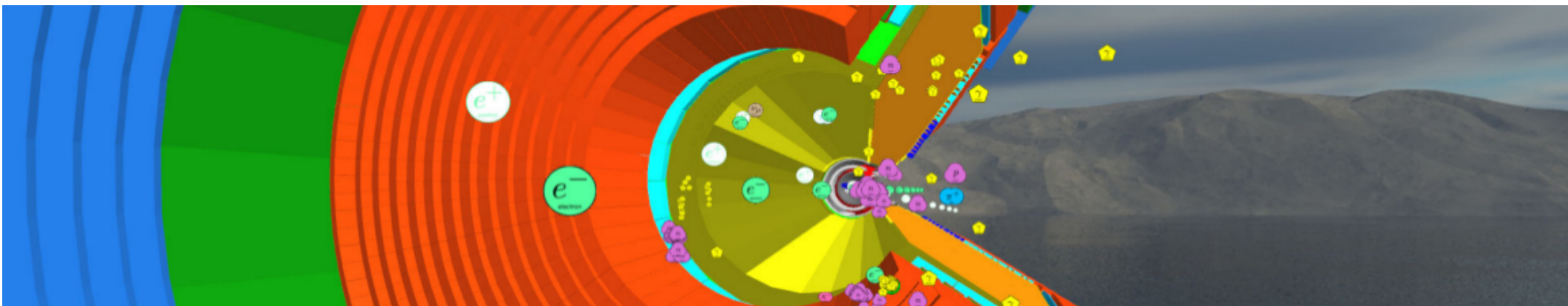
- **Make it easy to contribute**
  - easy installation and development on different systems
  - everybody can make pull requests
  - make it easy to follow rules
  - quick feedback
- **Pay attention to code quality, resource usage, documentation, and validation**
  - continuous integration with automated tests
  - pull request reviews
  - release validation procedures
- **Make it easy to use**
  - take users perspective
  - effective user communication channels



# Conclusions



- Exciting physics potential with  $50 \text{ ab}^{-1}$  at Belle II
- Now in transition from simulation only to real data
  - Quick reaction on valuable feedback from first data
  - Very successful in providing first data for analysis
- Challenge: Keep skilled and motivated team for software development and support
- Looking forward to address challenges in collaboration with community



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# Backup



# What Worked Well?

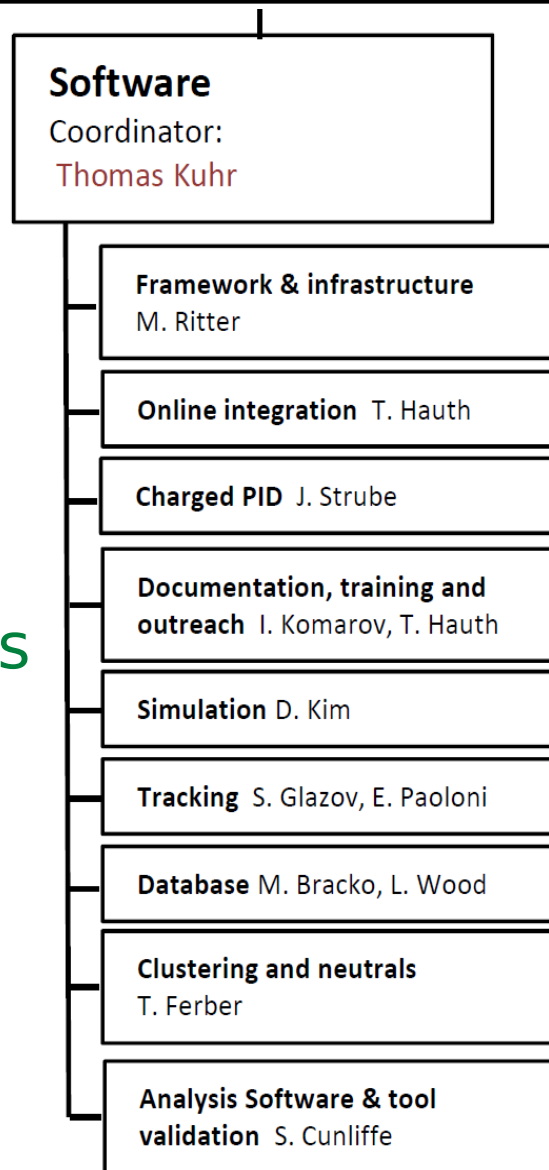
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- ✓ Procedures for contributions from developers with different levels of skills and engagement  
→ Pull request workflows
- ✓ Continuous integration and build processes
- ✓ Support of different linux versions
- ✓ Distribution via precompiled binaries and CVMFS
- ✓ SCons based build system
- ✓ Migration from svn to git
- ✓ Software framework
- ✓ Modular analysis



# Software Group Structure

- Subgroups
- Liaisons with detector groups
- Librarians
- Contributions from O(300) individuals

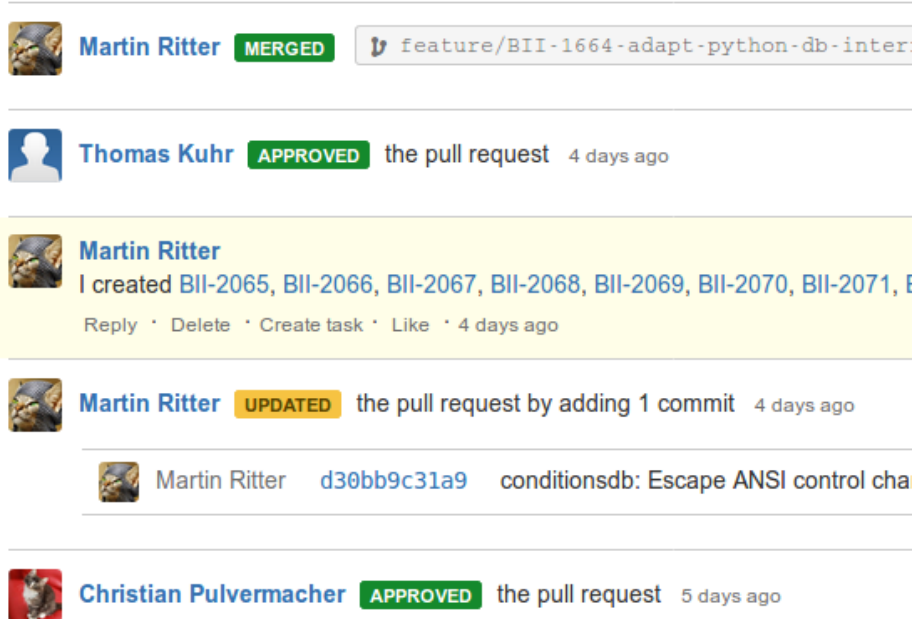


<b>alignment</b>	Tadeas Bilka
<b>analysis</b>	Sam Cunliffe
<b>arich</b>	Luka Santelj
<b>b2bii</b>	Giacomo Caria
<b>background</b>	Marko Staric
<b>beast</b>	Luka Santelj
<b>bklm</b>	Leo Piilonen
<b>calibration</b>	Tadeas Bilka
<b>cdc</b>	Nakano Eiichi
<b>daq</b>	Ryosuke Itoh
<b>decfiles</b>	Francesco Tenchini, Alessandro Morda
<b>display</b>	Tadeas Bilka
<b>dqm</b>	Boqun Wang
<b>ecl</b>	Torben Ferber, Kenkichi Miyabayashi
<b>eklm</b>	Kirill Chilikin
<b>framework</b>	Martin Ritter
<b>generators</b>	Torben Ferber
<b>geometry</b>	Martin Ritter

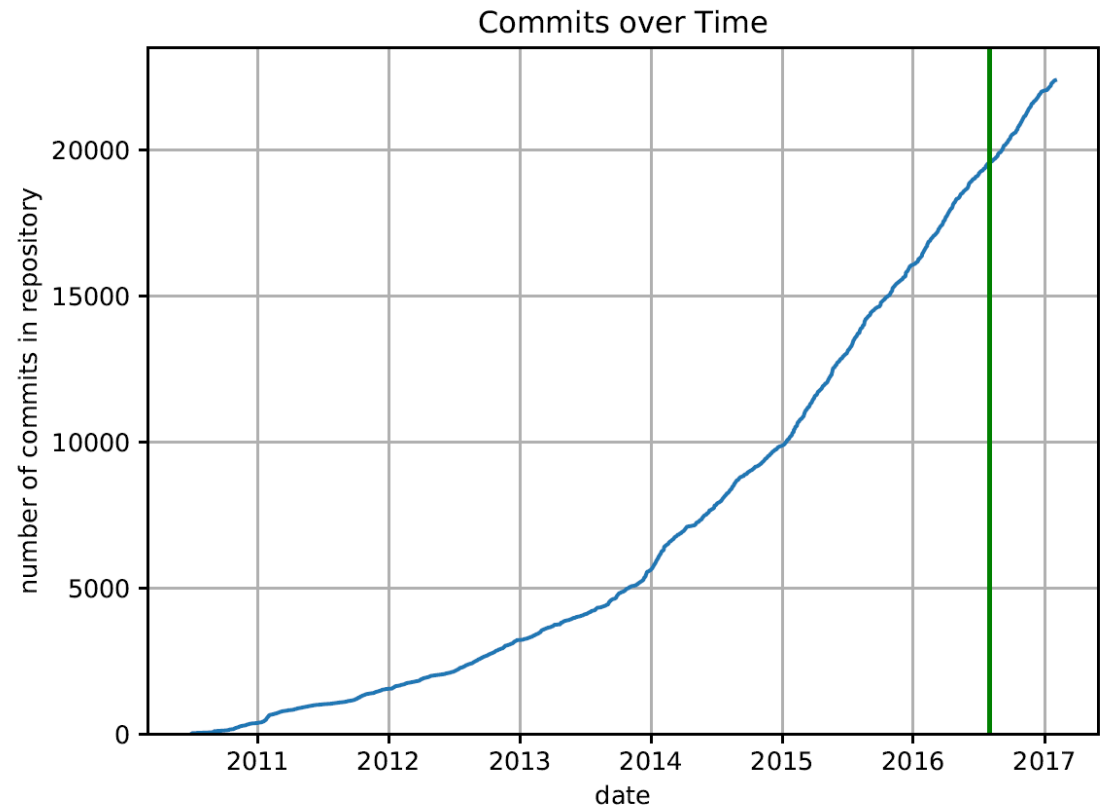
<b>hit</b>	Nils Braun
<b>ir</b>	Luka Santelj
<b>mdst</b>	Thomas Kuhr
<b>mva</b>	Jochen Gemmler
<b>pxd</b>	Benjamin Schwenker
<b>rawdata</b>	Satoru Yamada
<b>reconstruction</b>	Jake Bennett
<b>simulation</b>	Doris Yangsoo Kim
<b>skim</b>	Racha Cheaib
<b>structure</b>	Yinghui Guan, Vipin Gaur
<b>svd</b>	Peter Kvasnicka
<b>testbeam</b>	Peter Kvasnicka
<b>top</b>	Marko Staric
<b>tracking</b>	Thomas Hauth
<b>trg</b>	Yun-Tsung Lai
<b>validation</b>	Thomas Hauth
<b>vxd</b>	Benjamin Schwenker

# Migration svn → git

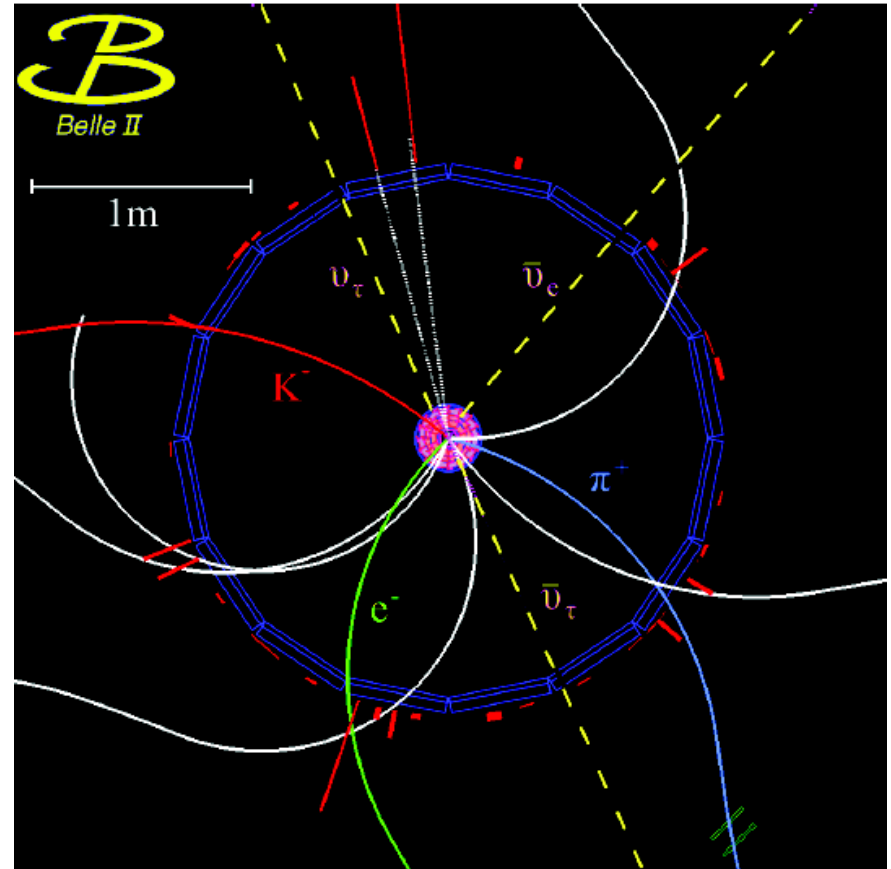
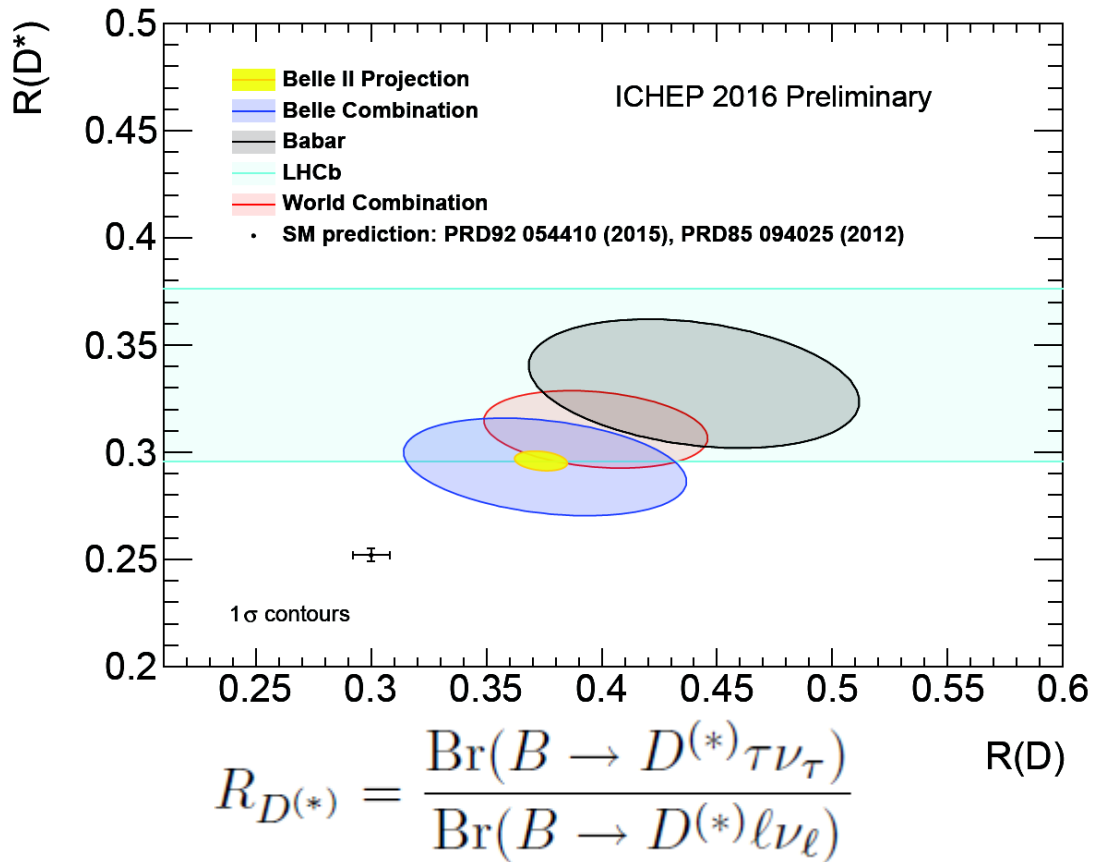
- Belle II decided 2016 to migrate collaborative services from KEK to DESY
- We used that opportunity to switch from svn to git
  - ➔ Adjustment of procedures and tools required



The screenshot shows a GitHub pull request history. The most recent entry is a pull request by Martin Ritter, titled 'feature/BII-1664-adapt-python-db-inter', which has been merged. Below it, Thomas Kuhr has approved the pull request. Another entry by Martin Ritter shows he created several pull requests (BII-2065 to BII-2071). A subsequent entry shows Martin Ritter updating the pull request by adding one commit. The commit message is 'conditionsdb: Escape ANSI control cha'. Finally, Christian Pulvermacher has approved the pull request.

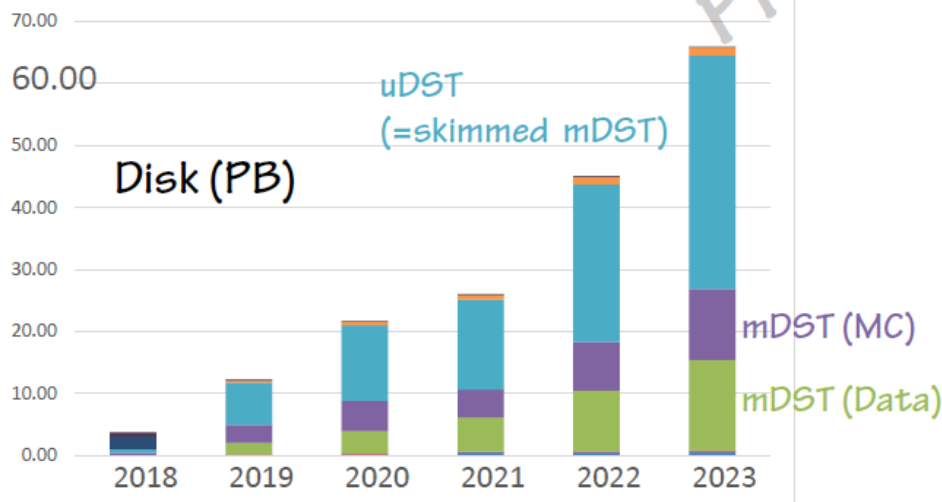
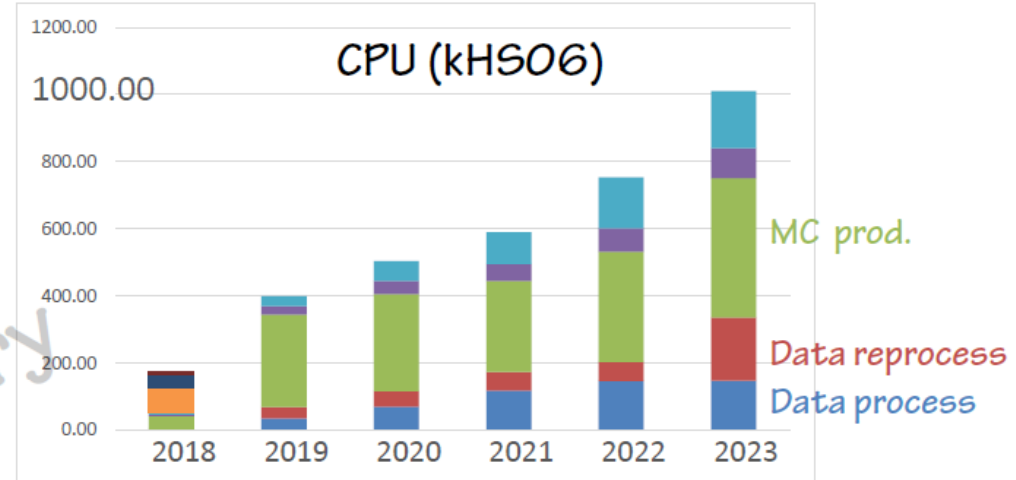
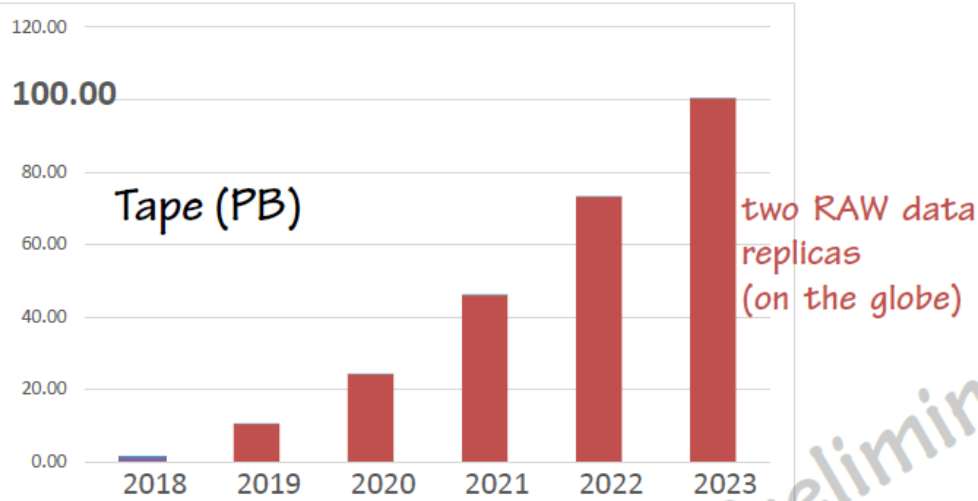


# B $\rightarrow$ D<sup>(\*)</sup> $\tau\nu$ @ Belle II



- Knowledge of B kinematics and detector hermicity exploited in reconstruction of decays with neutrinos

# Resource Estimates



Updates

Realistic software

Detailed requests from physics

Concrete analysis framework

Updated data distribution strategy

Uncertainties

Luminosity profile

Background level

etc...

Looks similar to LHC experiments in Run1

# Computing System

Human

Production Manager

Data Manager

End Users

Software interface  
+ Interware extension  
+ Analysis user interface

BelleDIRAC

Interware  
+ management system

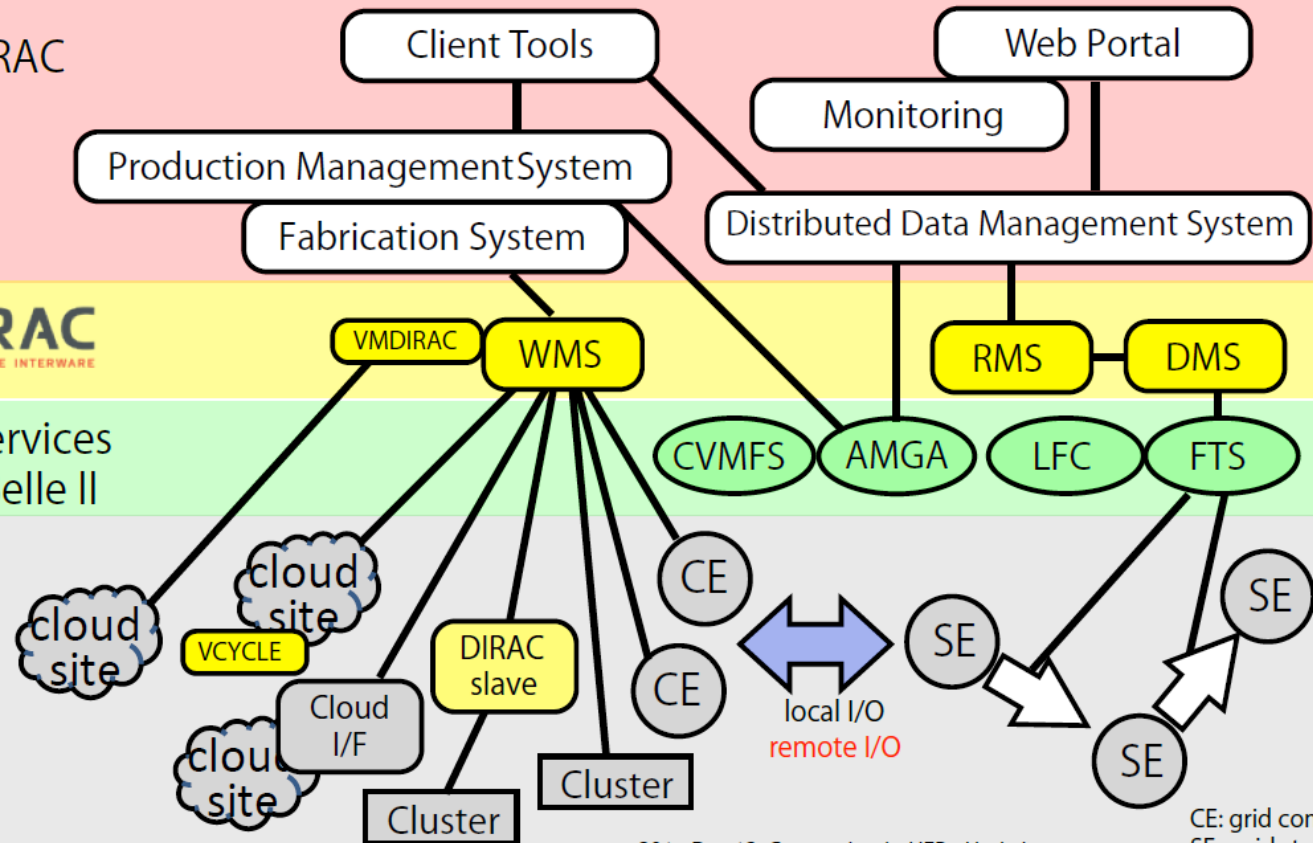


Cyberinfrastructure  
+ Services

GRID services  
for Belle II

Platform  
+ GRID Middleware  
+ OS  
+ Hardware  
+ Network } Infrastructure

Sites



2017.Dec.13. Computing in HEP - Ueda I.

CE: grid computing element  
SE: grid storage element